

Forecasts for the UK economy

A comparison of independent forecasts

Contains forecasts to 2012

August 2008

Compiled by the Macroeconomic Prospects Team

hm-treasury.gov.uk/forecasts



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FORECASTS FOR THE UK ECONOMY

A comparison of independent forecasts, August 2008

This edition of the comparison contains 29 new forecasts, all of which were received between July 31st and August 13th, 2008. The tables below summarise the average and range of independent forecasts for 2008 and 2009 and show the average of this month's new forecasts.

Forecasts for 2008

	Independent ⁺				Average of new* forecasts
	Averages		August		
	August	July	Lowest	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.4
Inflation rate (Q4: per cent)					
- CPI	4.2	3.6	2.9	4.9	4.3
- RPI	4.6	4.1	2.7	5.9	4.7
Claimant unemployment (Q4: mn)	0.92	0.90	0.79	1.00	0.92
Current account (£bn)	-48.8	-53.4	-67.4	-23.5	-48.1
PSNB (2008-09: £bn)	46.7	44.1	31.0	53.8	46.7

Forecasts for 2009

	Independent ⁺				Average of new* forecasts
	Averages		August		
	August	July	Lowest	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	0.9	1.3	-1.8	2.8	0.8
Inflation rate (Q4: per cent)					
- CPI	2.2	2.3	0.9	4.0	2.2
- RPI	2.3	2.6	0.4	4.5	2.3
Claimant unemployment (Q4: mn)	1.10	1.04	0.77	1.31	1.10
Current account (£bn)	-47.2	-49.8	-90.8	-17.4	-47.2
PSNB (2009-10: £bn)	49.5	46.1	30.0	62.0	49.8

+ Independent and City averages, and the range of forecasts, are based on forecasts made in the last three months (August: 29 institutions, July: 2 institutions, June: 3 institutions).

*Calculated from new forecasts received for the comparison this month.

Note: All the averages exclude non-standard entries (see footnotes a to tt).

Table I - 2008: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		GDP	Private consumption	Government consumption	Fixed investment	Change in inventories (£bn)	Domestic demand	Total exports	Total imports	Net trade contribution
City forecasters										
ABN AMRO	Aug *	1.4	1.6	1.9	-0.9	2.1	0.9	1.4	-0.4	0.5
Bank of America	Aug *	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.2	-3.1	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.1
Barclays Capital	Aug *	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.0	-3.4	1.0	1.7	0.3	0.4
BNP Paribas	Aug *	1.2	2.0	2.3	0.8	-1.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	-
Capital Economics	Aug *	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	-0.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.3
Citigroup	Aug *	1.2	2.4	1.9	0.9	-8.2	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.3
Commerzbank	Aug *	1.4	2.3	2.1	-1.6	-0.5	1.0	0.6	-0.6	0.3
Credit Suisse	Apr	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.5	0.4	2.0	4.0	4.3	-0.2
Daiwa Institute of Research	Jun	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.3	4.5	1.2	2.6	1.5	-
Daiwa Securities SMBC	Aug *	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.0	-	1.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1
Deutsche Bank	May	1.8	1.9	1.3	3.8	6.8	2.1	1.6	2.7	-0.4
Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fortis Bank	Jan	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.1	-	2.4	5.2	5.9	-0.2
Goldman Sachs	Aug *	1.2	2.3	2.0	-2.8	-0.6 h	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.4
Hermes	Aug *	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.4	-6.4	0.8	0.3	-1.5	0.5
HSBC	Jul	1.3	2.2	2.3	-0.6	2.2	1.4	2.2	2.2	-0.1
ING Financial Markets	Aug *	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.4	-9.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	-0.1
Ingenious Securities	May	1.7	1.0	2.0	2.2	3.5	1.2	5.4	3.5	0.4
J P Morgan	Aug *	1.1	2.1	2.0	-0.1	-5.8	0.7	1.0	-0.7	0.5
Lehman Brothers	Aug *	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.1	-	0.9	2.1	1.0	0.2
Lloyds TSB	Aug *	1.6	2.5	2.3	0.5	-	1.3	1.8	0.8	-
Lombard Street	Aug *	1.6	1.6	2.5	-0.6	4.0	-	3.0	1.5	0.4
MacroEcon.com	Aug *	1.6	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.4	-	3.1	3.0	-
Morgan Stanley	Aug *	1.4	1.8	2.8	-0.3	-0.2	0.9	0.5	-0.4	0.3
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Jul	1.6	2.6	2.1	-1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.2
Schroders Investment Management	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Aug *	0.8	0.5	2.4	-4.0	-	0.1	0.9	-2.0	0.8
UBS	Aug *	1.4	2.2	2.3	-0.4	-	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.2
Non-City forecasters										
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	-2.0	1.7	2.4	1.7	0.1
Cambridge Econometrics	May	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	6.5	1.6	2.6	2.2	0.0
CBI	Jun	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	1.2	1.7	0.4	0.3
CEBR	Aug *	1.5	1.5	2.0	-0.8	-	-	1.8	0.8	-
Economic Perspectives	Aug *	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.0	-1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2
Experian Business Strategies	Aug *	1.4	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
EIU	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Global Insight	Aug *	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.0	-	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.2
ITEM Club	Aug *	1.5	2.3	2.3	-1.6	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.3	0.3
Liverpool Macro Research	Aug *	1.7	2.1	2.9	4.8	-	-	-	-	-
Moody's Economy	Aug *	1.6	1.7	2.8	1.7	3.8	-	2.2	2.1	-
NIESR	Aug *	1.5	1.9	2.2	-0.3	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.5
Oxford Economics	Aug *	1.4	2.4	2.3	0.0	-3.5	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.2
EC	Apr	1.7	1.1	2.2	2.9	-	-	5.0 nn	3.3 nn	0.3
OECD	Jun	1.8	1.9	2.3	0.5	0.1 h	-	1.8	0.7	-
IMF	Apr	1.6	1.4	2.4	-0.6	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.3
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Independent		1.4	2.0	2.1	0.3	-0.9	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.3
New (marked *)		1.4	2.0	2.1	0.4	-1.6	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.3
City		1.3	2.0	2.1	0.1	-1.4	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.3
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Highest		1.8	2.6	2.9	4.8	4.5	2.2	3.1	3.0	0.8
Lowest		0.8	0.5	1.5	-4.0	-9.8	0.1	-0.6	-2.0	-0.1
Median		1.4	2.0	2.1	0.4	-0.2	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.3
HM Treasury	Mar	1¼ to 2¼	1¼ to 1¾	2¼	1¼ to 2¼	0	1½ to 1¾	3¼ to 3½	2 to 2¼	¼

Table 2 - 2008: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		CPI (Q4)	RPI (Q4)	RPIX (Q4)	Average earnings	Sterling index (Q4) (Jan 2005=100)	Official Bank rate (Q4, %)	Oil price (Brent, \$/bbl)	M4
City forecasters									
ABN AMRO	Aug *	4.6	5.1	5.3	4.0	93.2	5.00	119.9	-
Bank of America	Aug *	4.6	4.7	5.2	3.6	-	5.00	115.0	11.0
Barclays Capital	Aug *	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.6	91.4	5.00	-	-
BNP Paribas	Aug *	3.9	4.5	4.6	3.7	-	4.75	-	-
Capital Economics	Aug *	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.6	92.0	4.75	100.0	10.0
Citigroup	Aug *	4.6	5.2	5.7	4.3	91.9	5.00	119.3	-
Commerzbank	Aug *	4.5	4.7	5.2	3.7	91.3	5.00	113.4	10.2
Credit Suisse	Apr	2.4	2.8	3.1	-	-	4.75	-	-
Daiwa Institute of Research	Jun	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.8	92.1	4.75	125.0	-
Daiwa Securities SMBC	Aug *	4.3	4.2	-	-	-	4.50	-	-
Deutsche Bank	May	3.6	3.5	-	4.5	94.5	4.50	-	9.0
Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fortis Bank	Jan	1.9	-	-	-	-	5.00	-	-
Goldman Sachs	Aug *	4.8	4.7	-	4.0	92.0 j	-	125.0	11.4 j
Hermes	Aug *	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	94.0	4.50	-	10.0
HSBC	Jul	4.7	4.8	5.6	3.6	-	5.00	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Aug *	4.7	5.9	5.3	3.9	-	5.00	-	7.8
Ingenious Securities	May	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.1	92.4	5.00	-	9.7
J P Morgan	Aug *	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehman Brothers	Aug *	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.2	-	4.75	115.0	-
Lloyds TSB	Aug *	4.9	5.2	5.6	4.0	92.0	5.00	100.0	10.5
Lombard Street	Aug *	4.9	5.0	-	-	-	5.00	-	6.4
MacroEcon.com	Aug *	3.9	4.9	4.8	-	95.5	5.25	120.0	12.0
Morgan Stanley	Aug *	4.6	4.4	4.9	3.9	89.6	5.00	-	-
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Jul	4.3	5.0	4.2	4.0	92.1	5.00	118.0	-
Schroders Investment Management	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Aug *	4.7	-	-	3.8	-	4.50	-	-
UBS	Aug *	4.6	4.7	5.3	3.9	-	5.00	-	-
Non-City forecasters									
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.3	92.6	5.00	118.3	10.5
Cambridge Econometrics	May	3.0 k	4.0 k	3.6 k	4.3 n	88.4 k	5.10 ks	113.5	-
CBI	Jun	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.9	92.2	4.75	109.9 ii	-
CEBR	Aug *	4.0	4.8	4.6	3.7	92.8	5.00	111.0	-
Economic Perspectives	Aug *	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.8	92.0	4.75	110.0	10.0
Experian Business Strategies	Aug *	4.1	4.5	4.7	3.8	93.3	5.00	118.1	-
EIU	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Global Insight	Aug *	4.7	5.5	5.4	4.0	-	5.00	125.0	10.3
ITEM Club	Aug *	4.2	5.1	5.2	4.0	96.0	5.80	138.0	9.6
Liverpool Macro Research	Aug *	-	-	3.8	5.2	90.9 r	6.00	-	-
Moody's Economy	Aug *	2.9	3.8	3.6	-	-	5.00	114.0	11.0
NIESR	Aug *	4.1	4.4 k	4.4 k	3.5 n	94.6 r	5.25	118.8 v	-
Oxford Economics	Aug *	4.9	5.2	5.6	4.0	92.4	5.00	116.5	10.5
EC	Apr	2.8 k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OECD	Jun	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Apr	2.5 k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Independent		4.2	4.6	4.8	3.9	92.6	5.0	116.9	10.0
New (marked *)		4.3	4.7	4.9	4.0	92.7	5.0	116.4	10.0
City		4.4	4.6	4.9	3.9	92.3	4.9	115.5	9.7
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Highest		4.9	5.9	5.7	5.2	96.0	6.0	138.0	12.0
Lowest		2.9	2.7	3.3	3.6	89.6	4.5	100.0	6.4
Median		4.3	4.7	4.9	3.9	92.2	5.0	118.0	10.3
HM Treasury	Mar	2½	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3 - 2008: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		Real household disposable income	Employment growth	Claimant unemployment (Q4,millions)	Manufacturing output	World trade in manufactures	Current account (£bn)	PSNB (£bn 2008-09)
City forecasters								
ABN AMRO	Aug *	-0.1	0.7	1.75 a	1.0	5.3	-64.4	42.8
Bank of America	Aug *	-	-	-	0.2	6.5	-33.0	50.3
Barclays Capital	Aug *	1.0	1.0	0.90	0.9	-	-38.3	50.7
BNP Paribas	Aug *	-	0.9	0.99	-0.3	-	-62.2	50.0
Capital Economics	Aug *	0.5	1.1	0.98	-0.3	3.0	-55.0	44.0
Citigroup	Aug *	1.2	0.4	0.95	0.2	-	-23.5	48.8
Commerzbank	Aug *	0.9	1.0	0.97	-0.6	5.5 w	-44.1	48.0
Credit Suisse	Apr	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.0
Daiwa Institute of Research	Jun	2.1	0.4	0.94	0.8	6.8	-54.6	49.5
Daiwa Securities SMBC	Aug *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deutsche Bank	May	-	-	0.87	0.2	-	-65.0	38.0
Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fortis Bank	Jan	-	-	0.89	-	5.0	-58.0	39.0
Goldman Sachs	Aug *	-	0.2	1.70 a	0.0	-	-37.1	40.0
Hermes	Aug *	1.0	0.5	0.95	-1.0	6.0	-40.0	-
HSBC	Jul	-	-	0.90	0.5	-	-60.0	3.3 g
ING Financial Markets	Aug *	-	-	0.91	-1.2	-	-57.0	50.0
Ingenious Securities	May	2.1	0.5	0.88	0.5	-	-69.9	46.8
J P Morgan	Aug *	-	-	-	-0.9	-	-45.5	31.0
Lehman Brothers	Aug *	0.6	0.5	-	-0.4	-	-4.3 g	-
Lloyds TSB	Aug *	1.0	0.4	0.90	0.2	5.8	-50.0	50.0
Lombard Street	Aug *	1.0	0.5	-	-	-	-67.4	47.0
MacroEcon.com	Aug *	-	0.6	0.87	-	-	-	-
Morgan Stanley	Aug *	0.0	0.7	-	0.2	-	-	41.8
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Jul	1.8	1.0	0.86	-0.2	4.5	-50.9	44.3
Schroders Investment Management	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Aug *	-	-	-	-	-	-50.0	-
UBS	Aug *	-	-	0.88	0.4	-	-46.4	49.4
Non-City forecasters								
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	-	0.8	0.81	-0.3	4.4	-67.4	51.1
Cambridge Econometrics	May	2.3	0.2	1.00 k	0.3	2.5 hh	-57.7	45.1 kcc
CBI	Jun	1.1	0.0	0.87	0.0	0.8	-46.2	47.1
CEBR	Aug *	-	0.2	0.96	-0.5	-	-	-
Economic Perspectives	Aug *	1.1	0.2	1.00	-0.2	7.0	-35.0	42.0 cc
Experian Business Strategies	Aug *	0.6	0.4	0.95	0.1	2.4	-46.1	40.6
EIU	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Global Insight	Aug *	0.4	0.9	0.91	-0.2	-	-45.4	53.8
ITEM Club	Aug *	0.9	0.8	0.97	0.8	7.0	-48.0	52.0
Liverpool Macro Research	Aug *	-	-	0.79	-	-	-61.2	40.8
Moody's Economy	Aug *	-	0.7	0.90	0.2	-	-54.4	-
NIESR	Aug *	1.6	0.5	0.79 k	0.4	7.1 w	-36.1	44.1
Oxford Economics	Aug *	0.8	0.4	0.92	-0.4	5.8	-46.8	53.5
EC	Apr	-	0.1	-	-	-	-3.2 g	3.3 eeg
OECD	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4 eeg
IMF	Apr	-	0.2	-	-	5.6	-4.8 g	3.1 kg
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months								
Independent		0.9	0.6	0.9	0.0	5.0	-48.8	46.7
New (marked *)		0.8	0.6	0.9	-0.1	5.3	-48.1	46.7
City		0.9	0.7	0.9	0.0	5.4	-48.8	46.1
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months								
Highest		2.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	7.0	-23.5	53.8
Lowest		-0.1	0.0	0.8	-1.2	0.8	-67.4	31.0
Median		1.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	5.8	-47.4	48.4
HM Treasury	Mar	1½ to 2	-	-	¼ to 1¼	7 w	-72½	43

Table 4 - 2009: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		GDP	Private consumption	Government consumption	Fixed investment	Change in inventories (£bn)	Domestic demand	Total exports	Total imports	Net trade contribution
City forecasters										
ABN AMRO	Aug *	1.0	-0.6	1.6	-3.0	1.3	-0.6	3.9	-1.7	1.6
Bank of America	Aug *	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	-6.3	1.2	6.5	5.2	0.2
Barclays Capital	Aug *	0.9	-1.4	2.5	0.2	0.8	0.0	4.3	1.0	0.9
BNP Paribas	Aug *	0.5	-0.9	2.4	-0.1	-2.0	-0.2	1.2	-0.8	-
Capital Economics	Aug *	0.5	0.0	2.0	-1.5	-0.1	0.2	2.5	1.5	0.3
Citigroup	Aug *	0.2	-0.3	1.5	-2.4	-7.0	-0.3	5.2	3.0	0.5
Commerzbank	Aug *	0.8	0.1	2.2	-1.7	1.0	0.4	3.0	1.4	0.4
Credit Suisse	Apr	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.0	0.4	2.2	6.0	6.0	-0.2
Daiwa Institute of Research	Jun	1.1	0.2	2.2	-1.0	2.2	0.3	3.6	0.8	-
Daiwa Securities SMBC	Aug *	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.4	-	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.2
Deutsche Bank	May	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.5	8.0	1.9	2.8	3.5	-0.3
Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fortis Bank	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goldman Sachs	Aug *	0.6	0.7	1.6	-6.8	0.0	-0.4	3.9	0.1	1.0
Hermes	Aug *	1.0	0.2	0.9	-3.3	1.1	0.1	1.3	-1.8	0.7
HSBC	Jul	0.5	-0.2	2.8	-0.4	2.0	0.3	7.4	6.0	0.2
ING Financial Markets	Aug *	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.1	7.4	0.8	2.9	3.1	-0.2
Ingenious Securities	May	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.4	4.0	2.0	4.6 nn	4.8 nn	-0.2
J P Morgan	Aug *	0.4	0.5	3.0	-1.4	-14.6	-0.3	3.6	0.7	0.8
Lehman Brothers	Aug *	0.3	-0.3	1.3	-0.4	-	-0.2	4.0	2.2	0.4
Lloyds TSB	Aug *	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.6	-	1.3	4.0	2.5	-
Lombard Street	Aug *	0.7	0.2	2.0	-0.8	1.5	-	2.5	0.3	0.6
MacroEcon.com	Aug *	2.8	2.3	1.6	4.5	2.3	-	3.5	3.9	-
Morgan Stanley	Aug *	1.3	0.6	2.2	0.3	-0.2	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.2
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Jul	1.3	1.2	2.0	-2.3	2.0	0.9	3.3	1.8	0.4
Schroders Investment Management	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Aug *	-1.6	-2.0	2.4	-6.5	-	-1.9	0.5	-2.0	0.7
UBS	Aug *	0.9	0.6	2.0	-0.2	-	0.6	2.1	1.2	0.2
Non-City forecasters										
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	2.0	1.7	2.5	1.1	-1.7	1.8	5.3	4.3	0.1
Cambridge Econometrics	May	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.2	4.9	1.4	4.0	3.2	0.1
CBI	Jun	1.3	0.7	2.0	0.3	2.1	0.9	3.6	2.0	0.4
CEBR	Aug *	1.2	1.1	1.9	-1.6	-	-	0.6	-1.0	-
Economic Perspectives	Aug *	-1.8	-1.7	1.0	-4.1	-6.5	-2.0	1.3	0.3	0.3
Experian Business Strategies	Aug *	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	3.5	1.2	0.0	1.2	-0.4
EIU	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Global Insight	Aug *	0.4	0.2	1.8	-0.4	-	0.3	3.2	2.6	0.1
ITEM Club	Aug *	1.0	0.2	2.5	-1.9	0.0	0.3	5.5	1.5	0.4
Liverpool Macro Research	Aug *	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
Moody's Economy	Aug *	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.2	-	4.0	3.9	-
NIESR	Aug *	1.4	-0.8	2.0	0.9	3.9	0.3	6.3	2.0	1.1
Oxford Economics	Aug *	1.2	0.7	2.2	-1.7	0.7	1.0	3.5	2.5	0.2
EC	Apr	1.6	0.8	1.6	2.2	-	-	5.4	3.8	0.3
OECD	Jun	1.4	0.6	2.2	0.9	-	-	4.6	2.8	-
IMF	Apr	1.6	1.0	2.6	0.2	-0.2	1.0	2.7	0.4	0.3
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Independent		0.9	0.3	1.9	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	3.3	1.6	0.4
New (marked *)		0.8	0.3	1.9	-0.7	-0.7	0.2	3.1	1.4	0.4
City		0.8	0.2	1.9	-1.0	-0.5	0.2	3.3	1.3	0.5
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Highest		2.8	2.3	3.0	4.5	7.4	1.8	7.4	6.0	1.6
Lowest		-1.8	-2.0	0.8	-6.8	-14.6	-2.0	0.0	-2.0	-0.4
Median		0.9	0.2	2.0	-0.4	1.0	0.3	3.5	1.5	0.4
HM Treasury	Mar	2¼ to 2½	2 to 2½	2	2¼ to 3¼	0	2 to 2½	5 to 5½	3¼ to 4¼	¼

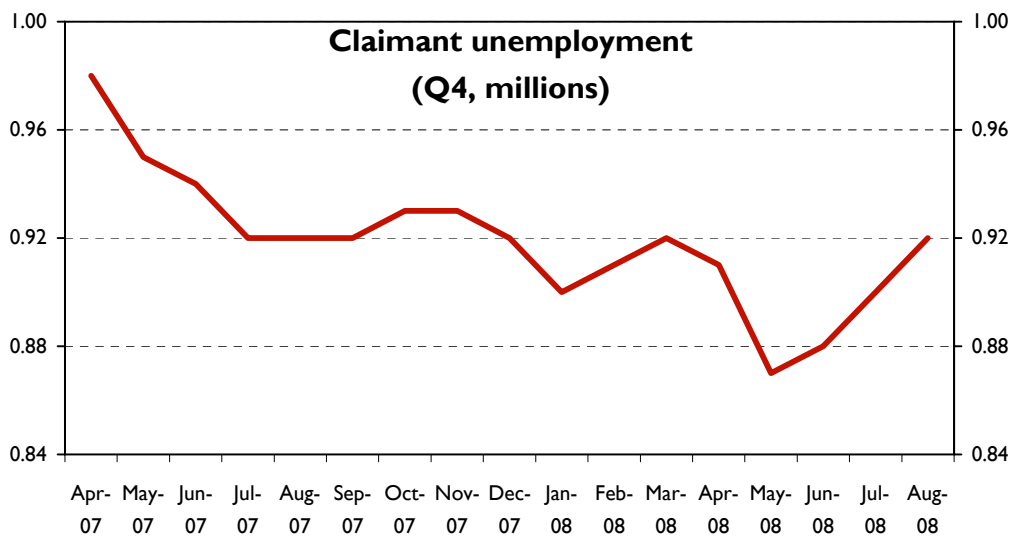
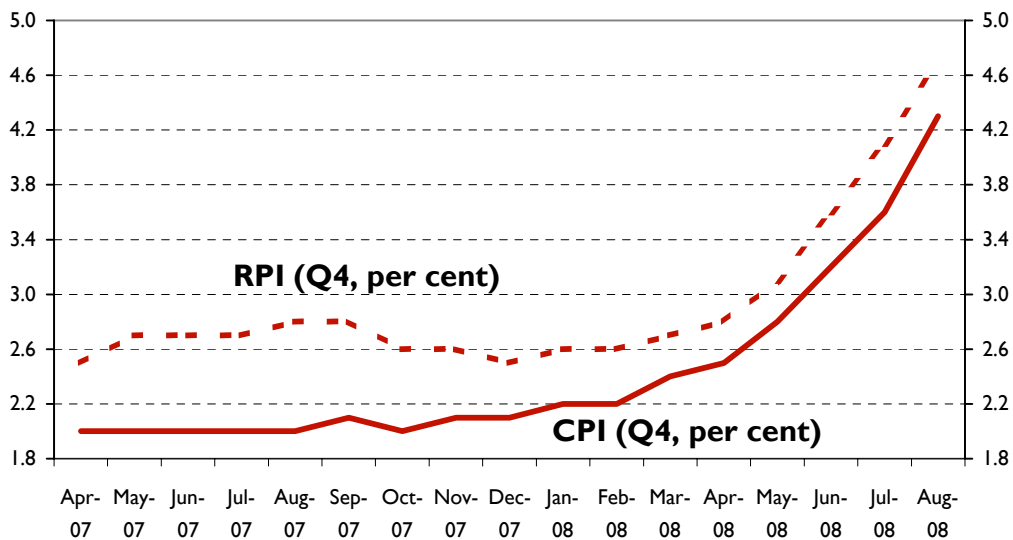
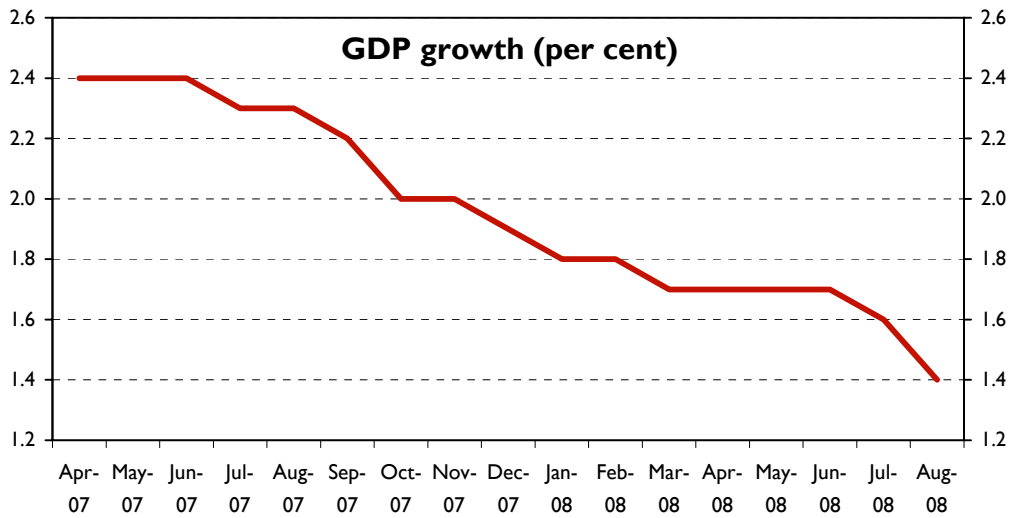
Table 5 - 2009: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		CPI (Q4)	RPI (Q4)	RPIX (Q4)	Average earnings	Sterling index (Q4) (Jan 2005=100)	Official Bank rate (Q4, %)	Oil price (Brent, \$/bbl)	M4
City forecasters									
ABN AMRO	Aug *	2.0	3.0	2.6	4.0	91.9	5.00	129.5	-
Bank of America	Aug *	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.4	-	4.00	115.0	9.3
Barclays Capital	Aug *	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.2	95.1	4.00	-	-
BNP Paribas	Aug *	3.2	3.0	3.0	4.0	-	4.25	-	-
Capital Economics	Aug *	1.6	0.7	1.2	3.8	86.3	3.50	95.0	6.0
Citigroup	Aug *	2.8	3.0	2.9	4.8	91.2	4.58	130.0	-
Commerzbank	Aug *	2.3	2.1	2.7	4.0	94.7	4.08	99.2	5.4
Credit Suisse	Apr	1.7	2.4	2.1	-	-	4.75	-	-
Daiwa Institute of Research	Jun	1.4	1.5	2.3	3.6	97.2	3.75	114.6	-
Daiwa Securities SMBC	Aug *	2.3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deutsche Bank	May	2.2	2.2	-	3.7	92.5	4.50	-	6.5
Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fortis Bank	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goldman Sachs	Aug *	1.6	2.8	-	4.5	95.0 j	-	125.0	10.1 j
Hermes	Aug *	2.0	1.8	2.0	3.5	98.0	3.00	-	8.0
HSBC	Jul	1.4	1.8	1.6	3.3	-	4.00	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Aug *	0.9	0.4	1.0	4.1	-	3.50	-	5.1
Ingenious Securities	May	2.4	2.7	3.1	4.1	92.4	5.00	-	9.8
J P Morgan	Aug *	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehman Brothers	Aug *	1.5	1.5	2.2	3.7	-	3.50	93.0	-
Lloyds TSB	Aug *	2.5	3.0	3.0	4.5	88.0	5.00	80.0	8.0
Lombard Street	Aug *	1.1	1.0	-	-	-	3.75	-	3.8
MacroEcon.com	Aug *	3.9	3.9	3.8	-	97.5	5.50	88.0	13.3
Morgan Stanley	Aug *	2.0	2.2	1.9	3.9	88.3	5.00	-	-
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Jul	1.7	2.7	2.1	3.9	90.8	4.50	125.0	-
Schroders Investment Management	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Aug *	1.4	-	-	3.5	-	3.50	-	-
UBS	Aug *	2.2	1.7	2.3	3.6	-	4.25	-	-
Non-City forecasters									
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.6	91.8	5.60	127.0	6.4
Cambridge Econometrics	May	2.4 k	3.7 k	2.4 k	4.0 n	90.1 k	5.00 ks	113.5	-
CBI	Jun	1.8	3.0	2.9	3.9	95.2	4.50	103.3 ii	-
CEBR	Aug *	2.0	2.6	2.5	3.6	92.1	4.25	100.0	-
Economic Perspectives	Aug *	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.8	86.0	4.00	85.0	8.0
Experian Business Strategies	Aug *	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.1	93.6	4.50	118.9	-
EIU	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Global Insight	Aug *	2.1	2.0	2.3	4.1	-	3.75	131.0	7.7
ITEM Club	Aug *	2.1	1.4	2.6	4.4	93.0	4.50	118.0	5.0
Liverpool Macro Research	Aug *	-	-	3.0	5.5	91.2 r	5.50	-	-
Moody's Economy	Aug *	2.1	2.9	2.7	-	-	4.50	97.0	10.2
NIESR	Aug *	2.7	3.9 k	3.6 k	4.1 r	93.8 r	5.00	123.4 v	-
Oxford Economics	Aug *	1.8	2.1	2.4	4.4	95.8	4.50	113.1	4.9
EC	Apr	2.2 k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OECD	Jun	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Apr	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Independent		2.2	2.3	2.5	4.0	92.6	4.3	109.7	7.2
New (marked *)		2.2	2.3	2.6	4.0	92.2	4.3	108.5	7.2
City		2.1	2.2	2.4	3.9	92.6	4.1	108.6	7.4
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Highest		4.0	4.5	4.8	5.5	98.0	5.6	131.0	13.3
Lowest		0.9	0.4	1.0	3.2	86.0	3.0	80.0	3.8
Median		2.1	2.2	2.5	3.9	92.6	4.3	114.6	7.1
HM Treasury	Mar	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

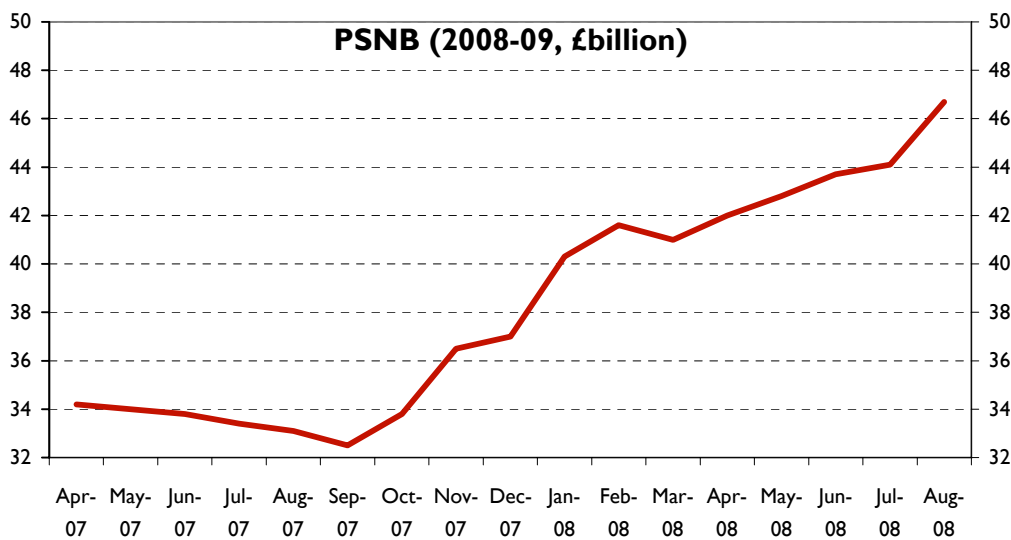
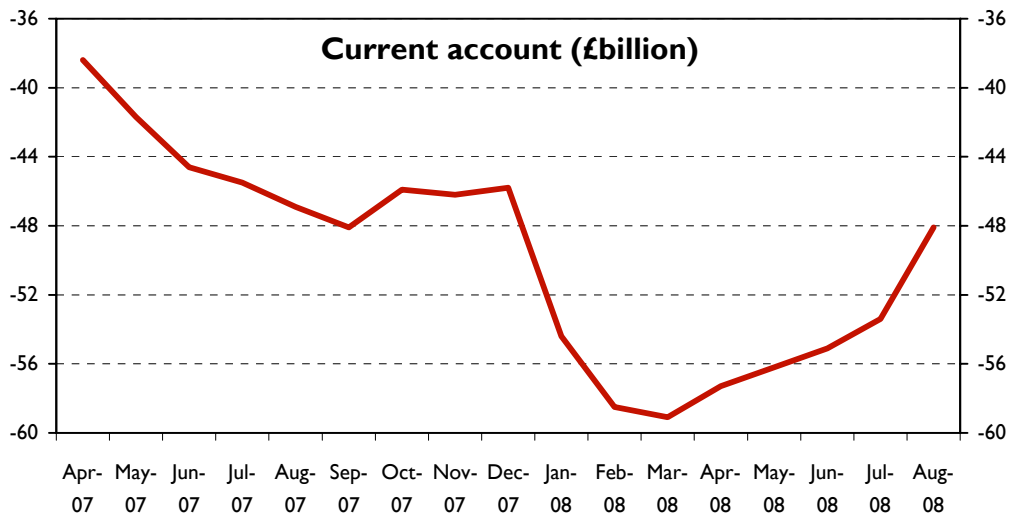
Table 6 - 2009: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		Real household disposable income	Employment growth	Claimant unemployment (Q4,millions)	Manufacturing output	World trade in manufactures	Current account (£bn)	PSNB (£bn 2009-10)
City forecasters								
ABN AMRO	Aug *	1.4	-0.3	1.94 a	2.0	4.7	-60.7	48.9
Bank of America	Aug *	-	-	-	0.2	7.0	-31.4	53.6
Barclays Capital	Aug *	1.4	-0.6	1.10	2.1	-	-39.0	48.0
BNP Paribas	Aug *	-	-0.7	1.30	-0.4	-	-66.7	55.0
Capital Economics	Aug *	1.2	-1.0	1.24	1.0	5.0	-50.0	54.0
Citigroup	Aug *	2.0	0.0	1.20	-0.1	-	-17.4	62.0
Commerzbank	Aug *	1.5	-0.5	1.28	-1.7	5.7 w	-45.4	47.3
Credit Suisse	Apr	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.0
Daiwa Institute of Research	Jun	1.5	-0.4	1.31	0.7	6.3	-33.5	53.7
Daiwa Securities SMBC	Aug *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deutsche Bank	May	-	-	0.92	0.1	-	-60.0	36.5
Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fortis Bank	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goldman Sachs	Aug *	-	-0.9	1.98 a	1.4	-	-22.2	41.7
Hermes	Aug *	0.0	-0.5	1.10	-1.0	5.0	-38.0	-
HSBC	Jul	-	-	1.10	1.0	-	-50.0	3.4 g
ING Financial Markets	Aug *	-	-	1.17	-2.1	-	-50.0	55.0
Ingenious Securities	May	1.7	0.5	0.89	0.7	-	-71.7	45.9
J P Morgan	Aug *	-	-	-	-0.6	-	-44.8	30.0
Lehman Brothers	Aug *	1.3	-0.7	-	-1.0	-	-4.6 g	-
Lloyds TSB	Aug *	2.0	-0.2	1.05	1.6	5.8	-45.0	45.0
Lombard Street	Aug *	2.5	0.0	-	-	-	-53.5	-
MacroEcon.com	Aug *	-	0.8	0.80	-	-	-	-
Morgan Stanley	Aug *	1.2	0.1	-	0.4	-	-	43.5
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Jul	2.5	-0.3	0.96	-0.2	4.1	-47.4	41.1
Schroders Investment Management	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Aug *	-	-	-	-	-	-40.0	-
UBS	Aug *	-	-	1.10	-0.5	-	-46.0	-
Non-City forecasters								
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	-	0.6	0.77	-2.7	7.9	-90.8	56.7
Cambridge Econometrics	May	2.2	0.4	1.00 k	0.0	3.0 hh	-40.3	33.7 kcc
CBI	Jun	1.3	-0.3	0.98	0.4	0.9	-57.8	47.8
CEBR	Aug *	-	-0.8	1.06	-0.2	-	-	-
Economic Perspectives	Aug *	0.6	-1.0	1.30	-0.8	4.0	-25.0	50.0 cc
Experian Business Strategies	Aug *	1.3	-0.3	1.22	-0.5	-0.2	-62.0	-
EIU	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Global Insight	Aug *	1.9	-0.8	1.15	0.4	-	-48.5	55.6
ITEM Club	Aug *	1.5	0.4	1.20	1.4	5.0	-48.0	55.0
Liverpool Macro Research	Aug *	-	-	0.82	-	-	-65.9	42.8
Moody's Economy	Aug *	-	0.0	0.90	0.4	-	-61.9	-
NIESR	Aug *	1.6	0.2	0.89 k	1.4	6.0 w	-34.7	44.3
Oxford Economics	Aug *	1.9	-0.4	1.13	0.2	5.8	-45.5	58.7
EC	Apr	-	0.0	-	-	-	-3.2 g	3.3 eeg
OECD	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7 eeg
IMF	Apr	-	0.3	-	-	5.8	-4.4 g	3.2 kg
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months								
Independent		1.5	-0.3	1.1	0.1	4.7	-47.2	49.5
New (marked *)		1.5	-0.3	1.1	0.0	5.0	-47.2	49.8
City		1.5	-0.4	1.1	0.2	5.4	-43.4	48.5
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months								
Highest		2.5	0.8	1.3	2.1	7.9	-17.4	62.0
Lowest		0.0	-1.0	0.8	-2.7	-0.2	-90.8	30.0
Median		1.5	-0.3	1.1	0.2	5.0	-46.7	48.9
HM Treasury	Mar	2 to 2½	-	-	1¼ to 2¼	7¼ w	-71	38

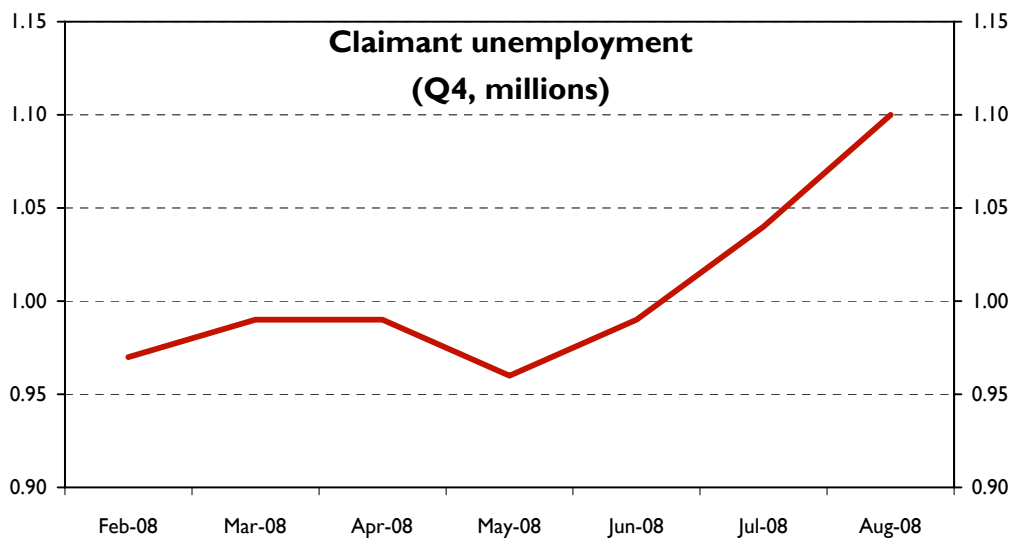
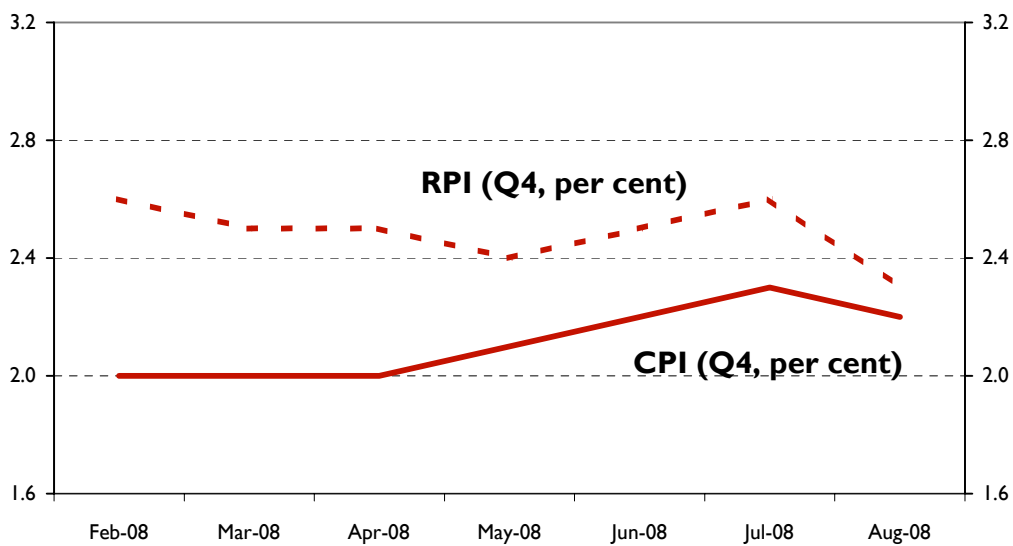
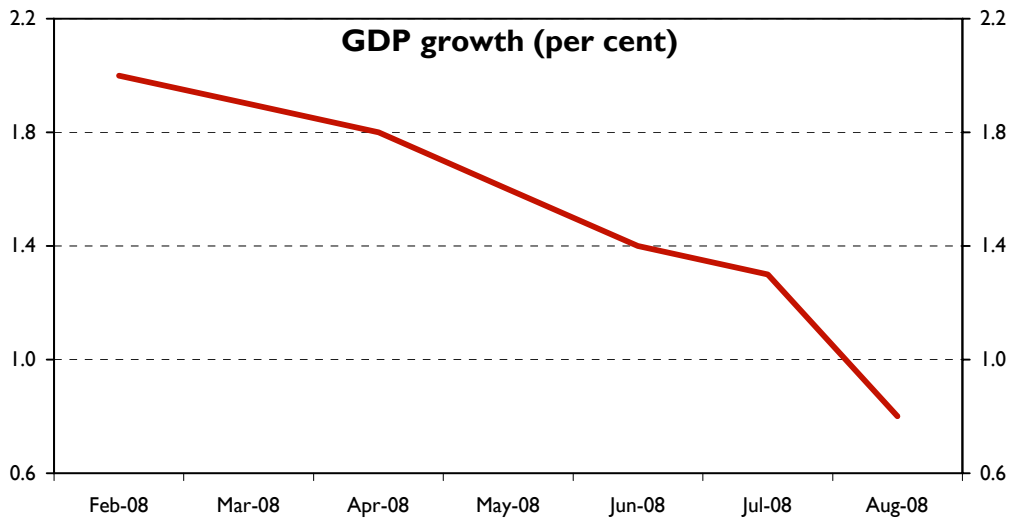
Average of independent forecasts for 2008; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and claimant unemployment



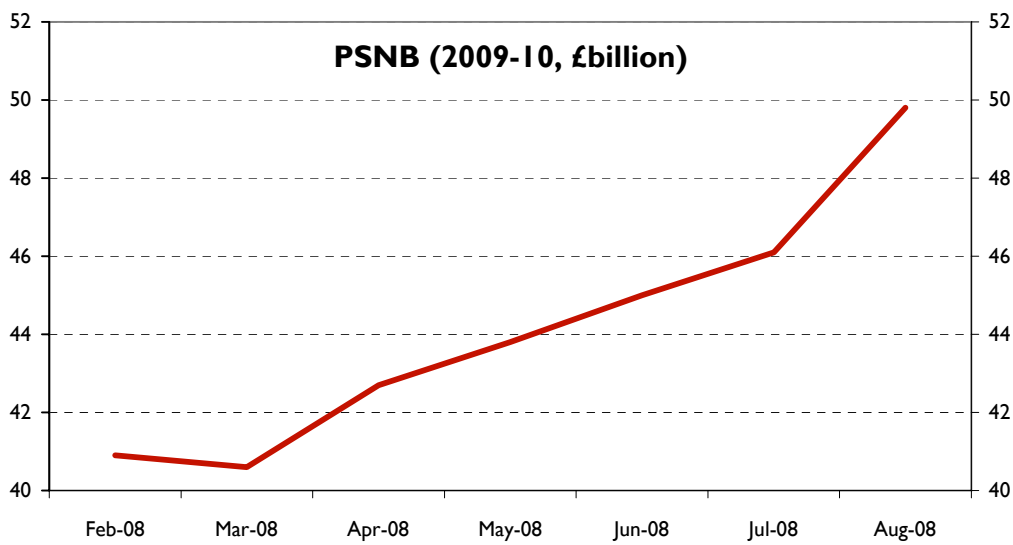
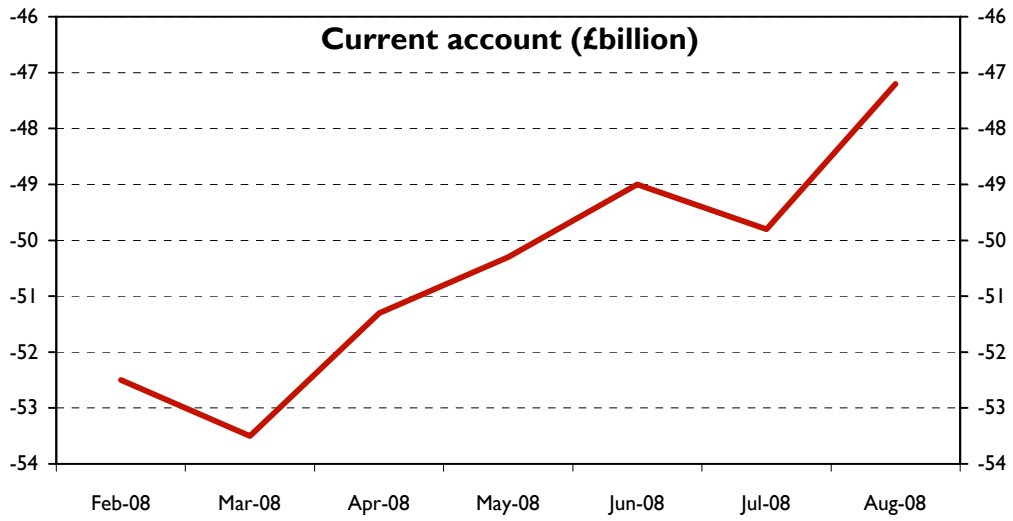
Average of independent forecasts for 2008; Current account and PSNB (2008-09)



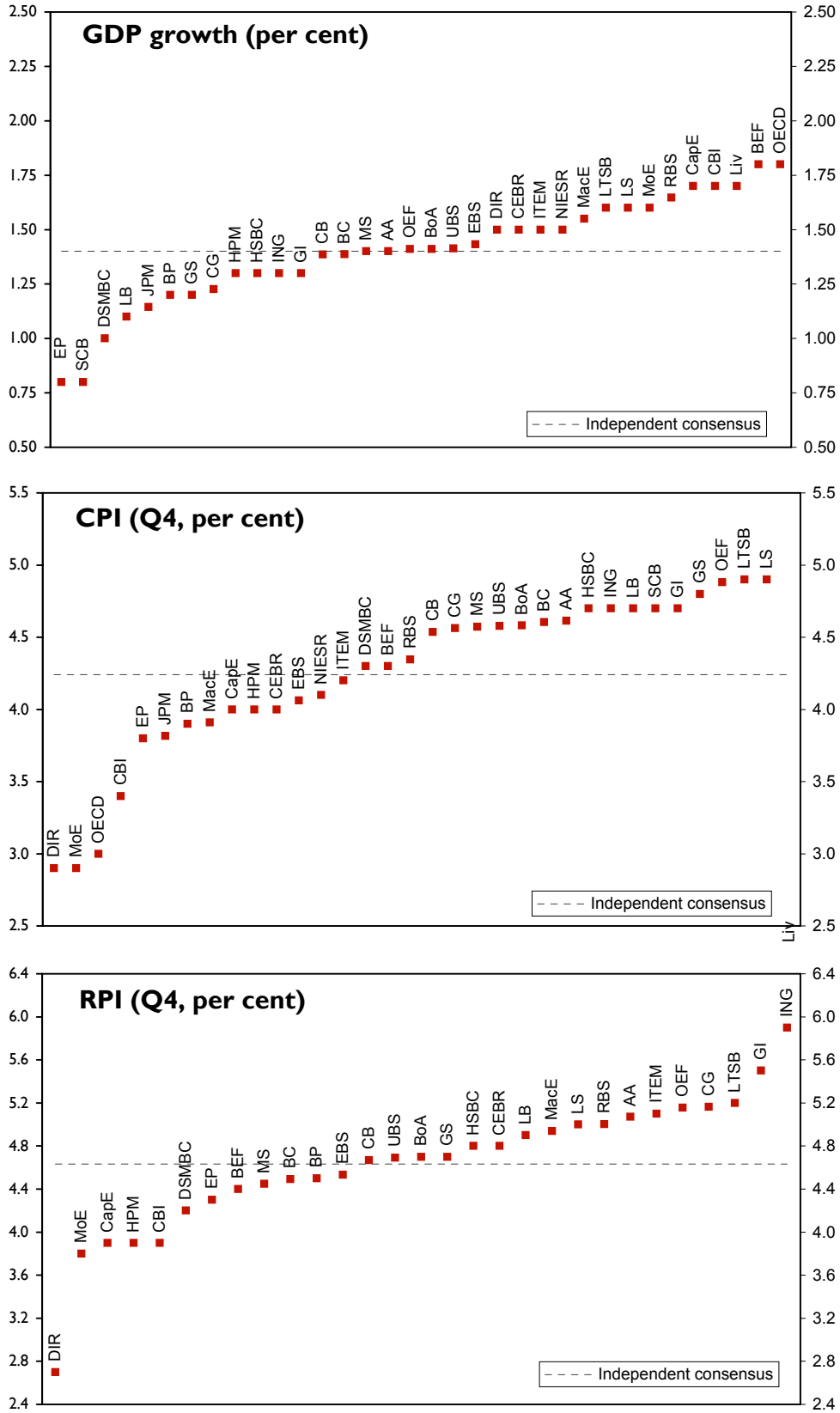
Average of independent forecasts for 2009; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and claimant unemployment



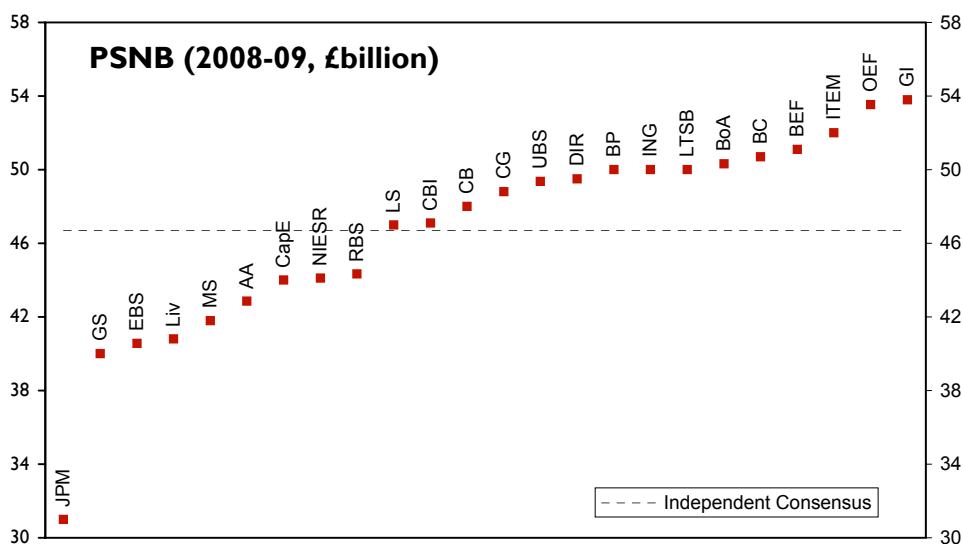
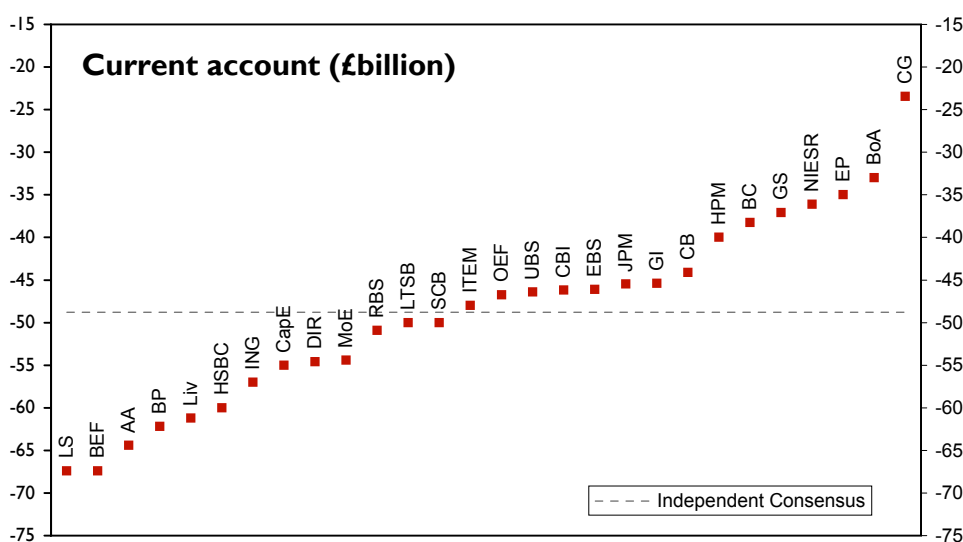
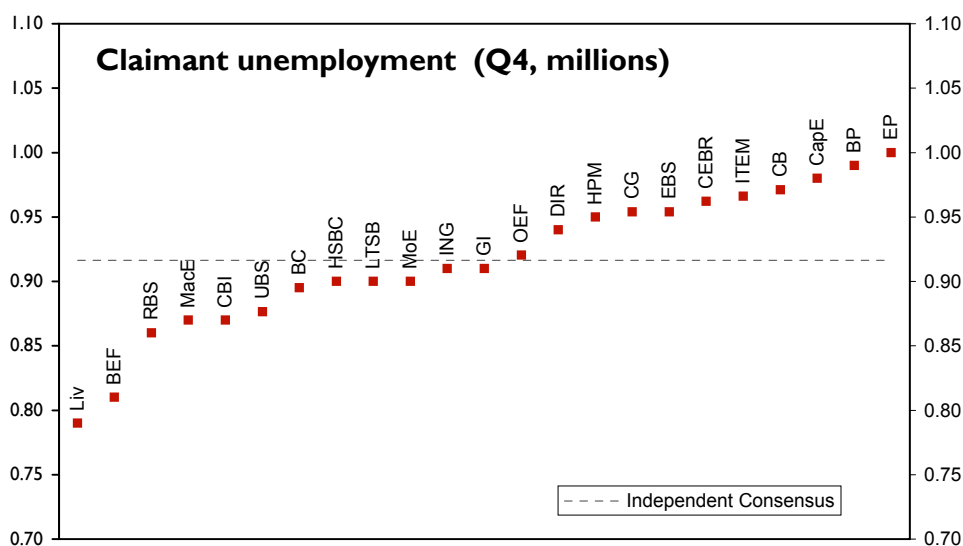
Average of independent forecasts for 2009; Current account and PSNB (2009-10)



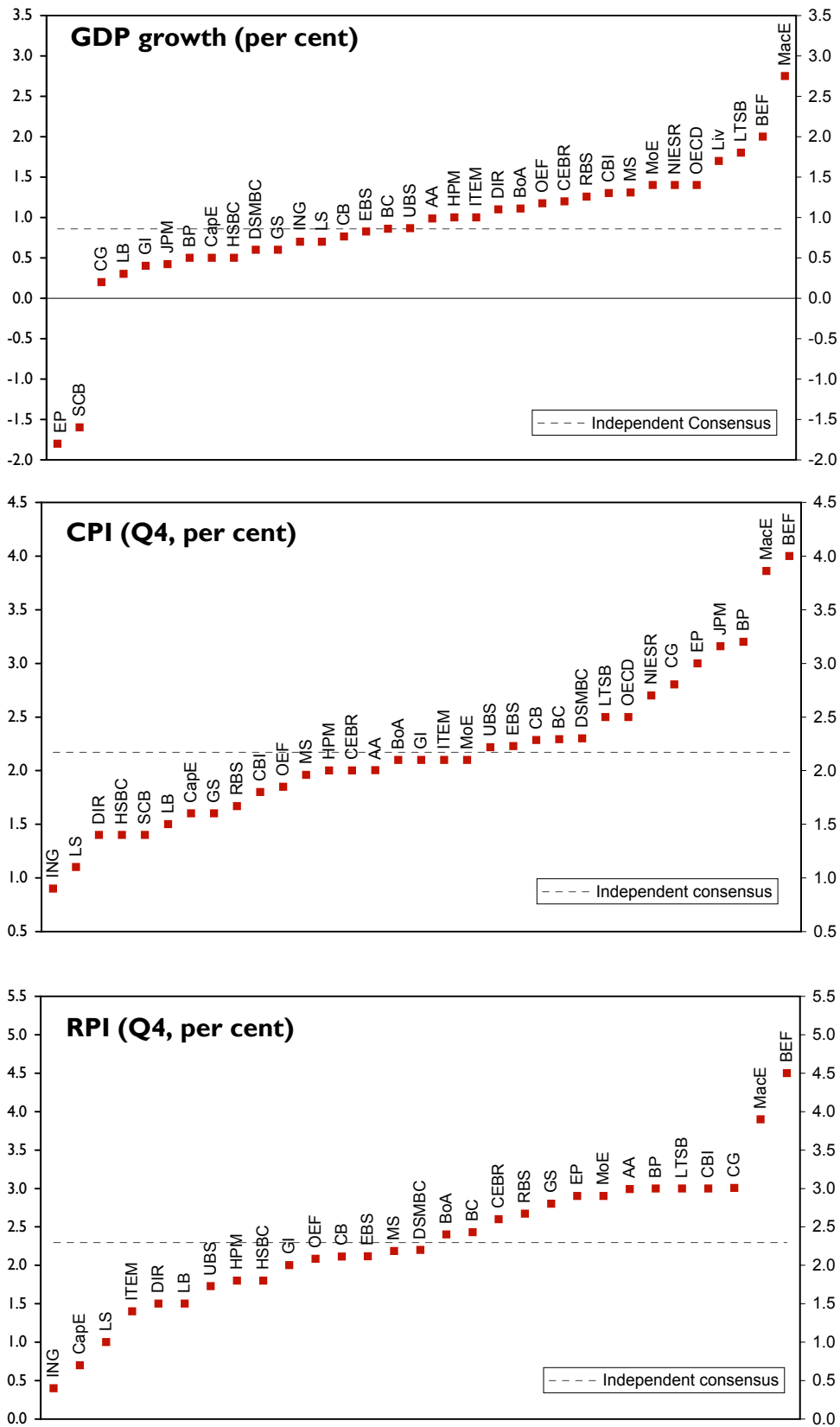
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2008; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in last 3 months



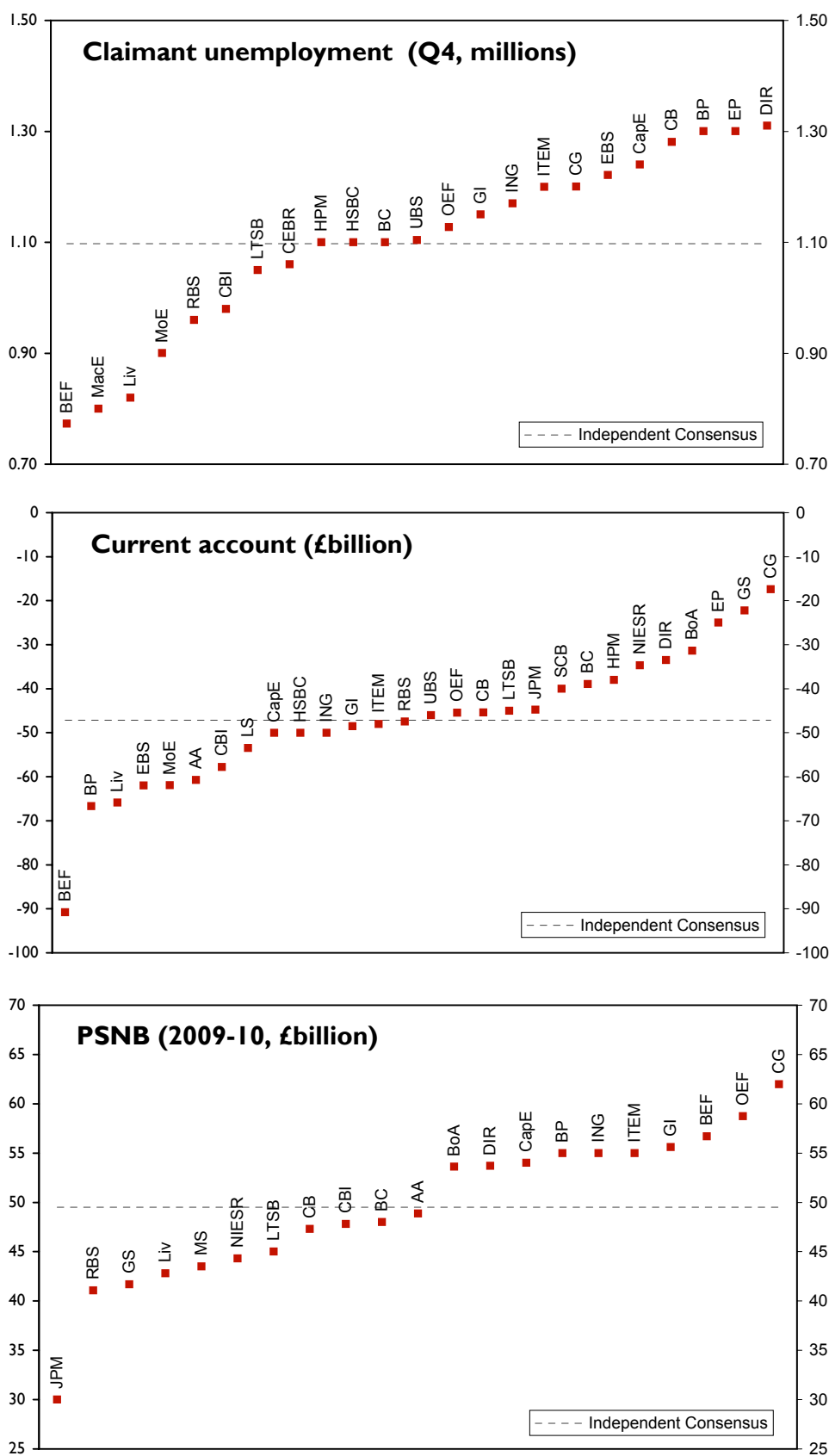
**Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2008;
Claimant unemployment, current account and PSNB (2008-09)
made in last 3 months**



Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2009; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in last 3 months



**Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2009;
Claimant unemployment, current account and PSNB (2009-10)
made in last 3 months**



Medium-term forecasts, August 2008

This edition of the comparison contains 18 new medium-term projections for the calendar years 2008 to 2012, and the fiscal years 2008-09 to 2011-12. The table below summarises the independent average, which is the average of all medium-term projections.

	Independent average				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
GDP growth (per cent)	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.6	2.6
Inflation rate (per cent)					
- CPI	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.4
- RPI	4.4	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9
Claimant unemployment (mn)	1.08	1.28	1.29	1.25	1.19
Current account (£bn)	-48.2	-47.5	-45.2	-45.2	-51.0

	Independent average			
	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
PSNB (£bn)	48.0	50.5	48.6	40.7

Table M1: Medium-term forecasts for GDP and the GDP deflator

GDP (percentage change)					GDP deflator (percentage change)				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
City forecasters									
1.4	1.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	ABN Amro	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5
1.4	1.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	Bank of America	-	-	-	-
1.5	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	BNP Paribas	-	-	-	-
1.2	0.2	0.6	1.4	-	Citigroup	4.3	3.3	2.9	-
1.4	0.8	1.7	2.2	2.3	Commerzbank	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.1
2.0	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.0	Daiwa Institute of Research	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5
1.2	0.6	3.7	2.9	2.9	Goldman Sachs	-	-	-	-
1.3	1.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	Hermes	-	-	-	-
1.3	0.5	-	-	-	HSBC	-	-	-	-
1.3	0.7	2.2	2.8	2.7	ING	-	-	-	-
1.6	1.8	2.6	3.2	2.8	Lloyds TSB	-	-	-	-
1.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	MacroEcon.com	3.6	3.7	4.3	5.1
Non-City forecasters									
1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	Beacon Forecasting	3.9	4.7	4.9	4.8
1.7	1.6	2.4	3.1	2.8	Cambridge Econometrics	2.8 k	2.7 k	2.4 k	2.4 k
1.5	1.2	2.1	2.7	3.0	CEBR	-	-	-	-
1.4	0.9	1.8	2.2	2.7	Experian	3.5	3.0	2.0	1.6
1.3	0.4	2.0	2.7	2.9	Global Insight	4.3	3.1	2.2	2.6
1.5	1.0	2.5	3.1	2.5	ITEM Club	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.9
1.7	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.0	Liverpool Macro Research	-	-	-	-
1.6	1.4	2.4	2.9	2.6	Moody's Economy.com	-	-	-	-
1.5	1.4	1.9	2.4	-	NIESR	3.4 k	2.8 k	2.4 k	2.2 k
1.4	1.2	2.5	3.2	3.2	OEF	3.4	3.0	2.3	2.5
-	-	-	-	-	EC	-	-	-	-
1.5	1.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	Independent average	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.0
2.0	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.2	Highest	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.1
1.2	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.9	Lowest	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.6

Table M2: Medium-term forecasts for domestic demand and net trade contribution

Domestic demand (percentage change)					Contribution of net trade to GDP growth (per cent)					
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
City forecasters										
0.9	-0.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	ABN Amro	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
2.2	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.2	Bank of America	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
-	-	-	-	-	BNP Paribas	-	-	-	-	-
0.9	-0.3	0.3	1.5	-	Citigroup	0.3	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-
1.0	0.4	1.4	2.2	2.4	Commerzbank	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.1
1.8	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.6	Daiwa Institute of Research	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Goldman Sachs	-	-	-	-	-
0.8	0.3	2.2	2.7	2.7	Hermes	0.5	0.7	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
1.2	0.1	-	-	-	HSBC	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
1.4	0.8	2.5	3.1	3.0	ING	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
1.3	1.3	2.4	3.0	3.0	Lloyds TSB	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	MacroEcon.com	-	-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters										
1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	Beacon Forecasting	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1
1.6	1.4	2.4	3.0	2.8	Cambridge Econometrics	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
-	-	-	-	-	CEBR	-	-	-	-	-
1.4	1.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	Experian	0.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3
1.1	0.3	2.0	2.7	3.0	Global Insight	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
1.6	0.3	1.9	2.8	3.0	ITEM Club	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.5
-	-	-	-	-	Liverpool Macro Research	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Moody's Economy.com	-	-	-	-	-
1.0	0.3	1.4	-	-	NIESR	0.5	1.1	0.4	-	-
1.2	1.0	2.1	3.0	3.2	OEF	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.1
-	-	-	-	-	EC	-	-	-	-	-
1.3	0.8	2.0	2.5	2.7	Independent average	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1
2.2	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.2	Highest	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
0.8	-0.6	0.3	1.3	1.7	Lowest	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5

Table M3: Medium-term forecasts for CPI and RPI inflation

CPI inflation (annual average, per cent)					RPI inflation (annual average, per cent)					
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
City forecasters										
3.8	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	ABN Amro	4.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
3.8	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	Bank of America	4.5	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
2.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	BNP Paribas	3.2	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
3.7	3.6	2.5	2.3	-	Citigroup	4.8	4.0	3.0	3.3	-
3.7	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	Commerzbank	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.9	3.8
2.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	Daiwa Institute of Research	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5
3.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	Goldman Sachs	4.3	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
3.4	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	Hermes	4.0	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8
3.3	2.1	-	-	-	HSBC	4.2	2.4	-	-	-
3.7	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	ING	5.0	2.5	1.4	2.2	2.5
3.8	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	Lloyds TSB	4.7	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
3.9	3.9	4.6	5.6	6.7	MacroEcon.com	4.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.2
Non-City forecasters										
3.7	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.9	Beacon Forecasting	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.4
3.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.1	Cambridge Econometrics	4.0	3.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
3.6	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	CEBR	4.5	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.1
3.5	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	Experian	4.5	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.7
3.7	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	Global Insight	-	-	-	-	-
3.5	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	ITEM Club	4.6	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.0
-	-	-	-	-	Liverpool Macro Research	-	-	-	-	-
3.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	Moody's Economy.com	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
3.6	3.2	2.3	2.0	-	NIESR	4.4	3.9	3.1	-	-
3.8	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	OEF	4.7	3.3	2.1	2.5	2.5
-	-	-	-	-	EC	-	-	-	-	-
3.5	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	Independent average	4.4	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9
3.9	4.1	4.6	5.6	6.7	Highest	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.2
2.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	Lowest	3.2	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.1

Table M4: Medium-term forecasts for the sterling index and official Bank rate

Sterling index (annual average, Jan 2005=100)					Official Bank rate (annual average, per cent)					
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
City forecasters										
93.2	91.9	91.5	91.5	91.5	ABN Amro	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
-	-	-	-	-	Bank of America	5.10	4.30	4.50	4.75	4.75
-	-	-	-	-	BNP Paribas	4.56	4.00	4.75	4.75	4.75
92.8	91.4	90.7	90.0	-	Citigroup	5.08	4.85	4.31	4.85	-
92.8	93.0	98.3	99.5	99.4	Commerzbank	5.08	4.46	3.94	4.25	4.44
97.3	100.5	100.7	99.9	99.4	Daiwa Institute of Research	5.10	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
96.0 j	95.0 j	95.0 j	95.0	95.0	Goldman Sachs	-	-	-	-	-
96.0	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Hermes	4.94	3.38	4.50	4.50	4.50
-	-	-	-	-	HSBC	4.75	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	ING	5.10	4.00	4.10	5.00	5.25
92.0	88.0	87.0	86.0	85.0	Lloyds TSB	5.00	5.00	5.10	5.20	5.20
95.5	97.5	95.8	94.1	92.4	MacroEcon.com	5.25	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.75
Non-City forecasters										
93.3	93.0	88.3	84.3	82.9	Beacon Forecasting	5.10	5.40	5.90	6.10	5.90
88.4	90.1	95.4	98.4	94.1	Cambridge Econometrics	5.10 s	5.00 s	5.20 s	5.20 s	5.00 s
-	-	-	-	-	CEBR	5.10	4.40	4.30	4.90	5.30
93.7	93.5	93.7	93.9	94.0	Experian	5.09	4.61	4.50	4.50	4.50
-	-	-	-	-	Global Insight	5.10	4.30	3.80	4.50	5.00
96.0	93.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	ITEM Club	5.80	4.50	4.30	5.00	5.00
92.6 r	90.5 r	92.2 r	93.2	95.0	Liverpool Macro Research	5.90	5.60	5.60	5.40	5.30
-	-	-	-	-	Moody's Economy.com	5.10	4.60	4.70	5.00	5.00
95.2 r	94.0 r	93.4 r	92.9 r	-	NIESR	5.20 s	5.10 s	5.00 s	5.00 s	-
93.2	94.4	97.7	98.7	97.6	OEF	5.06	4.60	4.50	4.83	5.00
-	-	-	-	-	EC	-	-	-	-	-
93.7	93.6	94.3	94.0	93.7	Independent average	5.12	4.66	4.72	4.97	5.04
97.3	100.5	100.7	100.0	100.0	Highest	5.90	5.60	5.90	6.10	5.90
88.4	88.0	87.0	84.3	82.9	Lowest	4.56	3.38	3.80	4.25	4.44

Table M5: Medium-term forecasts for claimant unemployment

Claimant unemployment (annual average, millions)					
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
City forecasters					
ABN Amro	1.75 a	1.94 a	1.95 a	2.01 a	2.05 a
Bank of America	2.70	4.00	3.50	3.00	3.00
BNP Paribas	-	-	-	-	-
Citigroup	0.87	1.11	1.31	1.46	-
Commerzbank	1.66 a	1.76 a	1.90 a	1.89 a	1.87 a
Daiwa Institute of Research	0.88	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00
Goldman Sachs	0.81	1.00	0.74	0.58	0.41
Hermes	2.70 a	3.40 a	3.00 a	3.00 a	3.00 a
HSBC	3.00 a	3.50 a	-	-	-
ING	0.85	1.10	1.24	1.10	1.00
Lloyds TSB	0.90	1.10	1.12	1.00	0.90
MacroEcon.com	0.87	0.80	0.79	0.81	0.83
Non-City forecasters					
Beacon Forecasting	2.50	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.50
Cambridge Econometrics	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.00
CEBR	0.85	1.00	0.95	0.90	0.85
Experian	0.87	1.12	1.31	1.32	1.22
Global Insight	-	-	-	-	-
ITEM Club	0.87	1.13	1.25	1.19	1.08
Liverpool Macro Research	0.79	0.81	0.85	0.88	0.92
Moody's Economy.com	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
NIESR	0.79	0.89	1.02	-	-
OEF	0.86	1.06	1.14	1.11	1.05
EC	-	-	-	-	-
Independent average	1.08	1.28	1.29	1.25	1.19
Highest	2.70	4.00	3.50	3.00	3.00
Lowest	0.79	0.80	0.74	0.58	0.41

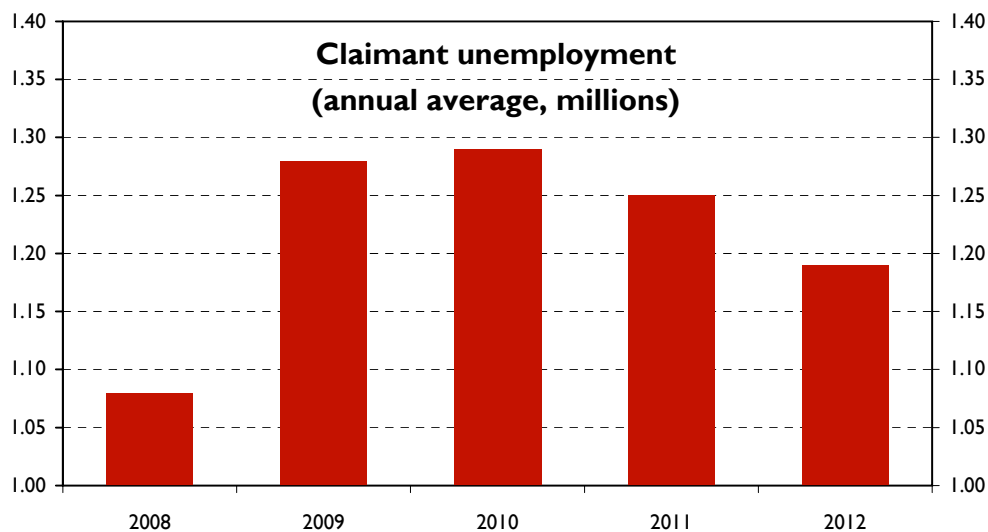
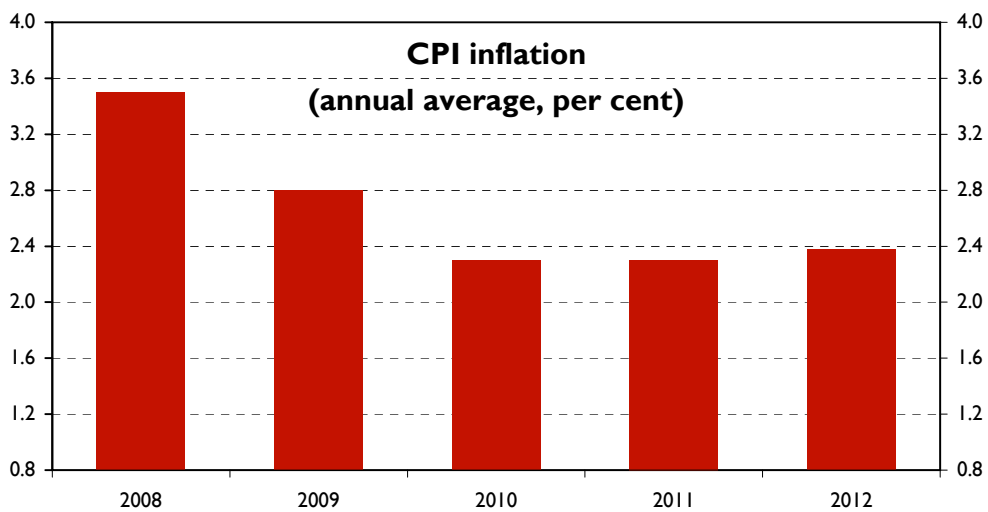
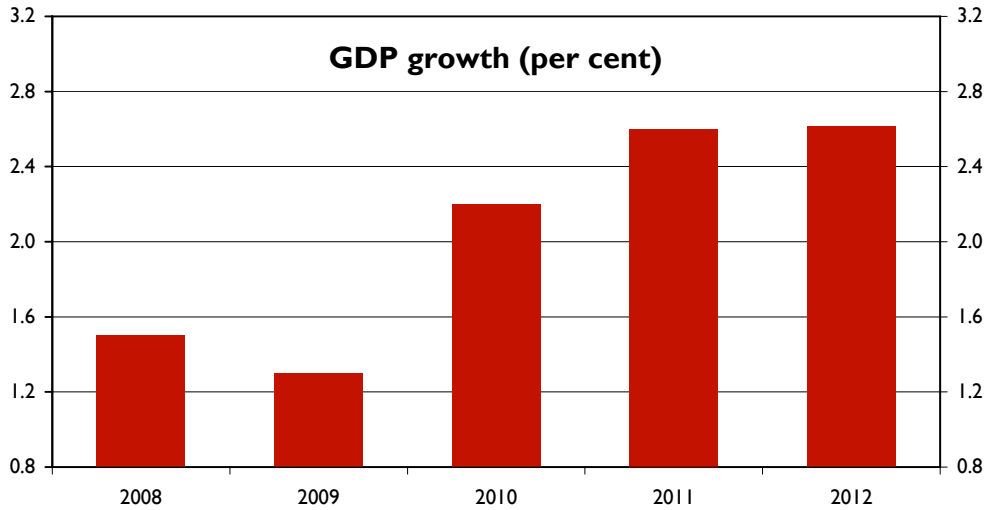
Table M6: Medium-term forecasts for the current account

Current account (£ billion)					Current account (per cent of money GDP)					
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
City forecasters										
-64.4	-60.7	-55.6	-50.1	-43.8	ABN Amro	-4.4	-4.1	-3.5	-3.0	-2.5
-33.0	-31.4	-28.0	-25.0	-25.0	Bank of America	-2.3	-2.1	-1.8	-1.5	-1.5
-	-	-	-	-	BNP Paribas	-	-	-	-	-
-23.5	-17.4	-5.8	-1.0	-	Citigroup	-1.6	-1.2	-0.4	-0.1	-
-44.1	-45.4	-34.1	-37.4	-39.4	Commerzbank	-3.1	-3.0	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2
-53.0	-45.3	-48.4	-49.3	-52.5	Daiwa Institute of Research	-3.7	-2.9	-3.0	-2.9	-2.9
-37.1	-22.2	-27.3	-27.4	-27.4	Goldman Sachs	-2.6	-1.5	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6
-42.0	-38.0	-40.0	-42.0	-44.0	Hermes	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6
-	-	-	-	-	HSBC	-	-	-	-	-
-57.0	-50.0	-56.0	-68.0	-82.0	ING	-	-	-	-	-
-50.0	-45.0	-40.0	-35.0	-40.0	Lloyds TSB	-3.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.3	-2.2
-	-	-	-	-	MacroEcon.com	-	-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters										
-67.4	-90.8	-92.1	-87.6	-79.0	Beacon Forecasting	-4.6	-5.8	-5.5	-4.9	-4.1
-57.7	-40.3	-37.7	-39.1	-41.1	Cambridge Econometrics	-4.5	-3.0	-2.7	-2.6	-2.6
-	-	-	-	-	CEBR	-	-	-	-	-
-46.1	-64.4	-75.3	-89.0	-98.3	Experian	-3.2	-4.3	-4.8	-5.5	-5.8
-45.4	-48.5	-40.8	-34.3	-33.7	Global Insight	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.9
-48.0	-48.0	-33.0	-27.0	-30.0	ITEM Club	-3.3	-3.2	-2.1	-1.6	-1.7
-61.2	-65.9	-68.0	-70.1	-72.6	Liverpool Macro Research	-	-	-	-	-
-54.4	-61.9	-64.5	-68.5	-70.4	Moody's Economy.com	-3.8	-4.1	-4.0	-3.9	-3.8
-36.1	-34.7	-30.6	-29.3	-	NIESR	-2.5	-2.3	-1.9	-1.8	-
-46.8	-45.5	-37.0	-33.6	-36.3	OEF	-3.2	-3.0	-2.3	-2.0	-2.0
-	-	-	-	-	EC	-	-	-	-	-
-48.2	-47.5	-45.2	-45.2	-51.0	Independent average	-2.9	-2.7	-2.4	-2.3	-2.4
-23.5	-17.4	-5.8	-1.0	-25.0	Highest	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.9
-67.4	-90.8	-92.1	-89.0	-98.3	Lowest	-4.6	-5.8	-5.5	-5.5	-5.8

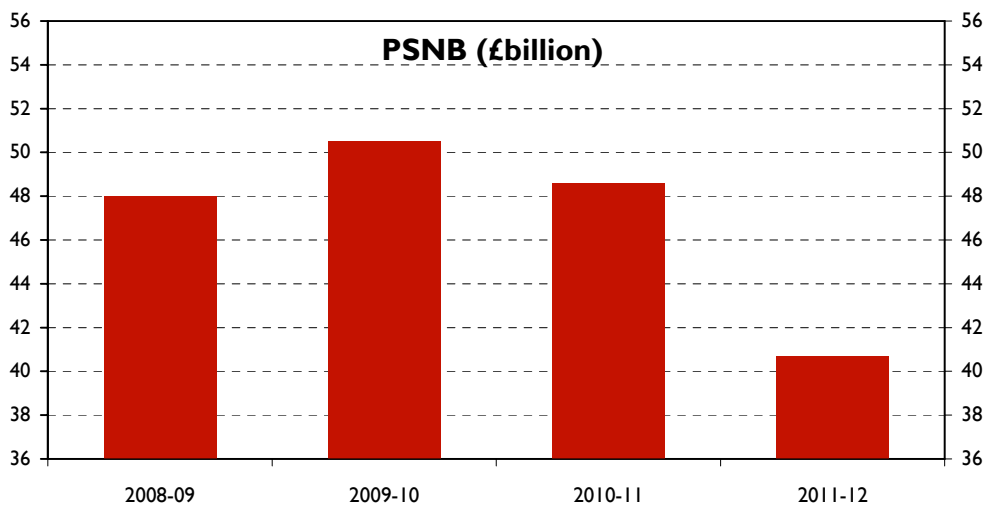
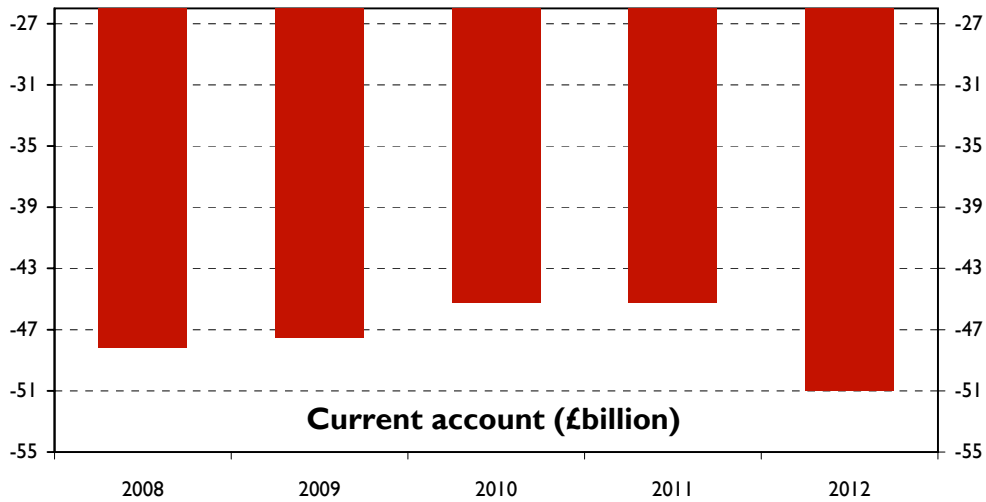
Table M7: Medium-term forecasts for PSNB

PSNB (£ billion)				PSNB (per cent of money GDP)				
2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12		2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
City forecasters								
42.8	48.9	39.7	41.7	ABN Amro	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.5
50.3	53.6	35.0	20.0	Bank of America	-3.4	-3.5	-2.5	-2.0
-	-	-	-	BNP Paribas	-	-	-	-
48.8	62.0	79.7	-	Citigroup	-3.3	-4.1	-5.0	-
48.0	47.3	50.0	52.0	Commerzbank	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
45.2	39.6	40.1	39.6	Daiwa Institute of Research	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.3
49.7	50.8	45.0	32.0	Goldman Sachs	3.4	3.4	2.8	1.9
-	-	-	-	Hermes	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	HSBC	-	-	-	-
50.0	55.0	50.0	25.0	ING	-	-	-	-
50.0	45.0	42.0	40.0	Lloyds TSB	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.3
-	-	-	-	MacroEcon.com	-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters								
51.1	56.7	66.3	72.1	Beacon Forecasting	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.0
45.1 kcc	41.6 kcc	37.9 kcc	31.1 kcc	Cambridge Econometrics	3.5 kcc	3.1 kcc	2.7 kcc	2.1 kcc
-	-	-	-	CEBR	-	-	-	-
43.0	-	-	-	Experian	2.9	-	-	-
53.8	55.6	47.5	34.6	Global Insight	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.0
52.0	55.0	53.0	45.0	ITEM Club	3.5	3.7	3.2	2.7
40.8	42.8	46.6	49.2	Liverpool Macro Research	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	Moody's Economy.com	-	-	-	-
44.1	44.3	45.9	42.6	NIESR	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6
53.5	58.7	50.8	44.3	OEF	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.6
-	-	-	-	EC	-	-	-	-
48.0	50.5	48.6	40.7	Independent average	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2
53.8	62.0	79.7	72.1	Highest	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0
40.8	39.6	35.0	20.0	Lowest	-3.4	-4.1	-5.0	-2.0

Average of medium-term forecasts for GDP growth, CPI inflation and claimant unemployment



Average of medium-term forecasts for the current account and PSNB



Annex I: Forecasting institutions referred to in charts and tables

AA	ABN AMRO
BoA	Bank of America
BC	Barclays Capital
BEF	Beacon Economic Forecasting
BP	BNP Paribas
CamE	Cambridge Econometrics
CapE	Capital Economics
CG	Citigroup
CBI	Confederation of British Industry
CEBR	Centre for Economics and Business Research
CB	Commerzbank
CS	Credit Suisse First Boston
DIR	Daiwa Institute of Research
DSMBC	Daiwa Securities SMBC
DB	Deutsche Bank
DKW	Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein
EBS	Experian Business Strategies (previously BSL)
EC	European Commission
EIU	Economist Intelligence Unit
EP	Economic Perspectives
FB	Fortis Bank
GI	Global Insight (previously DRI-WEFA)
GS	Goldman Sachs
HSBC	HSBC Global Research
HPM	Hermes Pension Management
ING	ING Financial Markets
INS	Ingenious Securities
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITEM	ITEM Club
JPM	JP Morgan Chase
LB	Lehman Brothers
Liv	Liverpool Macro Research
LTSB	Lloyds TSB
LS	Lombard Street Research
MacE	MacroEcon.com
MoE	Moody's Economy (previously Economy.com)
MS	Morgan Stanley
NIESR	National Institute of Economic and Social Research
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEF	Oxford Economic Forecasting
RBS	Royal Bank Of Scotland Global Banking & Markets
S	Schroders Investment Management
SCB	Standard Chartered Bank
UBS	UBS
WLB	WestLB

Annex 2: Data definitions

GDP	National accounts, Table C2, Code ABMI
Private consumption	Households + NPISH, National accounts, Table C2, Code ABJR+HAYO
General government consumption	National accounts, Table C2, Code NMRY
Gross fixed investment	National accounts, Table C2, Code NPQT
Change in inventories (2003, £bn)	National accounts, Table C2, Code CAFU
Domestic demand	National accounts, Table C2, Code YBIM
Exports (goods and services)	National accounts, Table C2, Code IKBK
Imports (goods and services)	National accounts, Table C2, Code IKBL
CPI (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table I, Code D7G7
RPI (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table I, Code CZBH
RPIX (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table I, Code CDKQ
Headline average earnings	Labour market statistics, Table I5, Code LNNC
Sterling index (Q4, Jan 2005=100)	Bank of England Monetary and Financial statistics division Code BK67
Official Bank Rate (Q4)	(Previously Bank of England repo rate (Q4)), Code BEDR
Oil price (\$ per barrel)	Brent crude, annual average
M4 growth	Bank of England Monetary and Financial statistics division Code VQJW, calendar year (previously financial year)
RHDI	National accounts, Table J2, Code NRJR
Employment growth	Workforce jobs, Labour market statistics, Table 4, Code DYDC
Claimant unemployment (Q4, mn)	Labour market statistics, Table I0, Code BCJD
Manufacturing Output	National accounts, Table BI, Code CKYY
World trade in manufactures	
Current account (£bn)	Balance of payments release, Table A, Code HBOP
Public Sector Net Borrowing	Public sector finances release, Table PSF I / Public sector accounts, Table PSAT I, Code ANNX

Annex 3: Notation used in tables

a	ILO unemployment - millions
b	underlying consumers expenditure deflator
c	non-durable consumption
d	current and capital expenditure, including stockbuilding
e	private sector investment, stockbuilding and durable consumption
f	investment and stockbuilding combined
g	as a percentage of GDP
h	contribution to GDP growth - percentage points
l	growth in hourly earnings
j	end period
k	calendar year
m	average of UK Brent, Dubai, and West Texas Intermediate crude spot oil prices
n	compensation of employees per head
o	consumer price deflator to Q4
p	calculated from general government financial deficit figures adjusted for privatisation proceeds
q	forecast growth rates for Q4
r	different definitions - refer to forecasters for details
s	3 month interbank rate
u	general government current and capital expenditure plus stockbuilding
v	average of spot price of Brent crude and Dubai light crude
w	world trade in goods and services
x	claimant unemployment rate
z	OECD real imports of goods and services
aa	ILO unemployment rate
bb	households only
cc	PSNCR (formerly PSBR)
dd	harmonized index of consumer prices - HICP
ee	general government financial balance
ff	gross disposable income deflated by implicit price of private consumption
gg	compensation of employees (code DTWM)
hh	world GDP
ii	OPEC average
jj	industrial output
kk	final domestic demand
ll	GDP deflator
nn	excluding MTIC-related activity
pp	percentage change on a year earlier
qq	budget deficit as percentage of GDP
rr	employee jobs (code BCAJ)
ss	financial year end
tt	external trade balance

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