

Forecasts for the UK economy

A comparison of independent forecasts

Contains forecasts to 2011

August 2007

Compiled by the Macroeconomic Prospects Team

hm-treasury.gov.uk/forecasts



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FORECASTS FOR THE UK ECONOMY

A comparison of independent forecasts, August 2007

This edition of the comparison contains 26 new forecasts, all of which were received between the 25th of July and the 10th of August. The tables below summarise the average and range of independent forecasts for 2007 and 2008 and show the average of this month's new forecasts.

Forecasts for 2007

	Independent ⁺				Average of new* forecasts
	Averages		August		
	August	July	Lowest	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	2.8	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.8
Inflation rate (Q4: per cent)					
- CPI	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.2
- RPI	4.0	3.7	2.9	4.5	3.9
Claimant unemployment (Q4: mn)	0.89	0.90	0.81	1.10	0.88
Current account (£bn)	-45.2	-44.1	-58.2	-29.1	-46.1
PSNB (2007-08: £bn)	34.2	34.5	24.2	40.0	33.7

Forecasts for 2008

	Independent ⁺				Average of new* forecasts
	Averages		August		
	August	July	Lowest	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	2.3	2.3	-0.3	2.8	2.2
Inflation rate (Q4: per cent)					
- CPI	2.0	2.0	1.5	3.0	2.0
- RPI	2.8	2.7	1.7	4.6	2.8
Claimant unemployment (Q4: mn)	0.92	0.92	0.73	1.25	0.90
Current account (£bn)	-46.9	-45.5	-68.8	-25.4	-46.9
PSNB (2008-09: £bn)	33.1	33.4	20.4	43.0	32.7

+ Independent and City averages, and the range of forecasts, are based on forecasts made in the last three months (August: 26 institutions, July: 6 institutions, June: 5 institutions).

*Calculated from new forecasts received for the comparison this month.

Note: All the averages exclude non-standard entries (see footnotes a to tt).

Table I - 2007: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		GDP	Private consumption	Government consumption	Fixed investment	Change in inventories (£bn)	Domestic demand	Total exports	Total imports	Net trade contribution
City forecasters										
ABN AMRO	Jul	3.1	2.8	2.2	7.3	0.2	3.1	-3.8	-3.0	-0.1
Bank of America	Aug *	3.0	2.6	1.6	7.1	-1.2	3.3	-2.1	-2.2	0.1
Barclays Capital	Aug *	2.9	2.6	2.2	6.6	0.5	3.0	-4.7	-3.9	-0.1
BNP Paribas	Aug *	2.9	3.1	1.7	7.5	-4.9	2.9	-7.8	-6.8	-
Capital Economics	Aug *	2.8	2.7	1.5	6.5	-0.1	2.7	-6.5	-6.0	0.1
Citigroup	Jul	3.0	2.6	2.2	8.2	-2.2	3.0	-4.9	-4.2	0.0
Commerzbank	Aug *	2.9	2.6	1.8	6.6	-1.8	2.7	-6.4	-6.2	0.2
Credit Suisse First Boston	Jul	2.8	2.5	2.3	7.3	-1.6	2.8	-4.2	-3.6	-0.1
Daiwa Institute of Research	Aug *	2.9	2.4	2.5	6.5	-0.2	2.8	-5.6	-4.9	-
Daiwa Securities SMBC	Apr	2.8	2.4	2.2	7.0	-	2.9	5.1 nn	5.1 nn	-0.2
Deutsche Bank	Jul	2.9	2.7	1.9	7.6	-	-	-5.7	-4.4	-0.2
Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein	Jun	2.7	2.6	2.5	6.4	-	2.7	-3.3	-2.6	0.0
Economic Perspectives	Aug *	2.4	2.3	2.1	5.5	-2.1	2.2	-5.0	-4.7	0.1
Fortis Bank	Dec	2.7	2.7	2.5	6.1	-	3.1	7.4 nn	8.1 nn	-0.4
Goldman Sachs	Aug *	2.9	2.7	1.4	5.1	-0.2 h	2.7	-7.2	-7.0	0.2
Hermes	Aug *	2.8	2.5	1.5	6.3	0.4	2.7	-6.4	-5.8	0.0
HSBC	Aug *	2.7	2.3	1.8	6.1	-0.6	2.5	-6.1	-6.1	0.2
ING Financial Markets	Aug *	2.9	2.4	2.1	7.9	-1.5	3.2	6.3	7.0	-0.3
Ingenious Securities	Aug *	2.7	2.3	2.1	4.6	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.2	0.0
J P Morgan	May	2.8	2.8	2.4	6.1	-0.3	2.9	-2.8	-2.1	-0.1
Lehman Brothers	Aug *	3.0	2.4	1.9	8.9	-0.2	3.1	-7.8	-6.2	-0.3
Lombard Street	Aug *	3.0	2.5	2.5	7.5	-	-	-	-	-
MacroEcon.com	Aug *	2.9	2.4	1.8	7.1	1.9	3.2	8.3 nn	8.3 nn	-
Morgan Stanley	Aug *	2.6	1.9	1.8	7.0	2.4	2.8	-6.1	-5.3	-
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug *	2.8	2.3	1.9	6.4	0.4	2.7	-5.0	-4.5	0.1
Schroders Investment Management	Oct	2.4	2.3	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Jun	2.7	2.7	2.4	6.7	0.9	2.8	-4.6	-3.5	-0.1
UBS	Aug *	2.9	2.6	1.9	6.9	-0.5	2.7	-4.8	-4.8	0.1
Non-City forecasters										
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	2.9	2.8	1.9	5.8	0.0	2.9	-6.3	-5.4	-0.1
Cambridge Econometrics	Aug *	2.7	2.7	2.4	6.0	1.5	2.9	-4.6	-3.4	-0.1
CBI	Aug *	2.9	2.8	2.3	5.8	2.8	3.0	3.8 nn	4.0 nn	-0.2
CEBR	Aug *	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Experian Business Strategies	Aug *	2.8	2.5	1.4	4.9	-1.6	2.3	-4.2	-5.2	0.5
EIU	Jun	2.6	2.3	2.2	5.6	4.0	2.6	-2.0	-1.4	-0.1
Global Insight	Aug *	2.9	2.5	2.4	7.6	-	2.9	-4.8	-4.6	0.0
ITEM Club	Aug *	2.9	2.7	1.9	7.2	0.0	3.0	-4.9	1.3	-0.2
Liverpool Macro Research	Jul	2.4	2.0 c	2.5 d	4.1 e	-	-	-	-	-
Moody's Economy	Jun	2.5	2.1	2.0	4.2	1.6	2.1	4.0	3.1	-
NIESR	Aug *	2.8	2.5	2.3	6.1	1.3	2.9	-5.9	-5.0	-0.1
Oxford Economics	Jul	2.8	2.4	2.5	6.5	-1.0	2.8	-5.6	-5.0	0.0
EC	May	2.8	2.4	2.0	5.5	0.4	2.9	5.8 nn	5.7 nn	-0.2
OECD	Jun	2.7	2.4	2.3	7.6	-0.4 h	2.8	-2.1	-1.1	-0.3
IMF	Mar	2.9	2.7	2.4	6.1	-0.1	3.0	-2.5	-1.8	-0.2
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Independent		2.8	2.5	2.0	6.6	0.0	2.8	-4.2	-3.5	0.0
New (marked *)		2.8	2.5	2.0	6.5	0.2	2.8	-4.5	-3.8	0.0
City		2.8	2.5	2.0	6.8	-0.4	2.8	-4.5	-3.9	0.0
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Highest		3.1	3.1	2.5	8.9	4.0	3.3	6.3	7.0	0.5
Lowest		2.4	1.9	1.4	4.2	-4.9	2.1	-7.8	-7.0	-0.3
Median		2.8	2.5	2.1	6.6	0.0	2.8	-4.9	-4.6	0.0
HM Treasury	Mar	2¼ to 3¼	2¼ to 2¾	2½	6½ to 7	3.7 to 4.5	2¼ to 3¼	-2½ to -2	-1¼ to -1½	-¼

Table 2 - 2007: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		CPI (Q4)	RPI (Q4)	RPIX (Q4)	Average earnings	Sterling index (Q4) (Jan 2005=100)	Official Bank rate (Q4, %)	Oil price (Brent, \$/bbl)	M4
City forecasters									
ABN AMRO	Jul	2.2	4.3	3.1	4.2	-	6.00	65.0	-
Bank of America	Aug *	2.2	3.7	2.9	3.8	-	6.00	68.0	12.0
Barclays Capital	Aug *	2.3	4.1	3.1	3.5	102.8	5.75	-	-
BNP Paribas	Aug *	2.5	4.4	3.4	4.1	-	6.00	-	-
Capital Economics	Aug *	2.2	3.5	2.5	4.2	104.8	6.00	65.0	13.0
Citigroup	Jul	2.1	4.2	2.9	4.6	103.2	5.92	64.6	-
Commerzbank	Aug *	2.1	4.3	3.2	4.1	104.5	6.00	64.8	12.5
Credit Suisse First Boston	Jul	2.0	3.8	2.6	-	-	5.75	-	-
Daiwa Institute of Research	Aug *	2.1	4.1	2.6	4.3	104.2	6.00	66.3	-
Daiwa Securities SMBC	Apr	2.1	-	-	4.1	-	5.75	-	-
Deutsche Bank	Jul	2.1	3.5	-	4.6	101.0	5.75	-	11.5
Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein	Jun	1.8	3.8	-	-	-	5.75	-	-
Economic Perspectives	Aug *	2.2	2.9	2.5	4.2	104.0	6.00	65.0	11.0
Fortis Bank	Dec	2.1	-	-	4.2	98.3	5.00	65.0	-
Goldman Sachs	Aug *	2.3	4.4	3.2	4.3	101.1 j	6.00 js	72.0	13.3 j
Hermes	Aug *	1.8	3.1	2.3	4.3	105.0	6.00	-	-
HSBC	Aug *	2.1	4.1	2.7	4.0	-	6.00	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Aug *	2.2	4.0	2.9	4.5	-	6.00	60.5	11.5
Ingenious Securities	Aug *	2.5	4.0	3.3	4.6	104.0	5.75	-	11.0
J P Morgan	May	1.9	3.6	2.9	-	-	-	-	-
Lehman Brothers	Aug *	2.1	4.0	2.8	4.0	102.4	6.00	70.0	-
Lombard Street	Aug *	2.4	4.1	-	-	-	6.00	-	11.6
MacroEcon.com	Aug *	1.9	4.2	3.4	-	-	5.75	72.0	13.2
Morgan Stanley	Aug *	2.3	4.5	3.2	4.1	-	5.50	70.0	-
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug *	2.2	4.2	2.9	4.0	104.1	6.00	65.0	-
Schroders Investment Management	Oct	2.2	-	2.3	4.4	-	4.50	60.0	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Jun	2.1	-	-	4.2	-	5.75	63.0	-
UBS	Aug *	2.1	4.4	3.4	3.9	-	5.25	-	-
Non-City forecasters									
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	2.0	3.5	2.8	4.3	101.2	5.90	67.8	12.3
Cambridge Econometrics	Aug *	2.6 k	4.2 k	2.8 k	4.5 n	103.1 k	5.40 ks	59.5	-
CBI	Aug *	2.2	4.0	2.7	4.5	104.0	5.75	67.0 ii	-
CEBR	Aug *	2.5	4.3	3.3	4.2	-	6.00	65.3	-
Experian Business Strategies	Aug *	1.9	4.3	3.0	4.7	103.8	6.00	64.4	-
EIU	Jun	2.1	3.9	-	4.2	103.1	5.75	65.0	8.0
Global Insight	Aug *	2.1	3.7	2.8	4.4	-	6.00	69.9	12.2
ITEM Club	Aug *	2.0	3.4	2.4	4.1	108.1	6.00	70.0	12.9
Liverpool Macro Research	Jul	-	-	2.3	5.0	103.9 r	5.50	-	-
Moody's Economy	Jun	1.4	3.8	3.2	-	-	5.75	58.7	13.8
NIESR	Aug *	2.0	4.2 k	3.2 k	3.6 r	107.4 r	6.30 s	66.5 v	-
Oxford Economics	Jul	2.1	4.0	2.6	4.2	104.1	6.00	66.3	13.0
EC	May	2.1	3.5	2.7	4.4	-	-	66.2	-
OECD	Jun	2.4	-	-	5.3 gg	-	5.50 s	-	-
IMF	Mar	2.3 k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Independent		2.1	4.0	2.9	4.2	103.8	5.9	66.0	12.0
New (marked *)		2.2	3.9	2.9	4.2	104.1	5.9	66.8	12.1
City		2.2	4.0	2.9	4.2	103.6	5.9	66.5	11.9
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Highest		2.5	4.5	3.4	5.0	108.1	6.0	72.0	13.8
Lowest		1.4	2.9	2.3	3.5	101.0	5.3	58.7	8.0
Median		2.1	4.0	2.9	4.2	104.0	6.0	65.0	12.2
HM Treasury	Mar	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3 - 2007: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		Real household disposable income	Employment growth	Claimant unemployment (Q4, millions)	Manufacturing output	World trade in manufactures	Current account (£bn)	PSNB (£bn 2007-08)
City forecasters								
ABN AMRO	Jul	1.7	0.8	-	1.1	8.7	-53.2	33.5
Bank of America	Aug *	-	-	-	1.0	8.2	-45.8	32.4
Barclays Capital	Aug *	0.7	0.5	0.85	1.4	-	-43.3	35.5
BNP Paribas	Aug *	-	0.5	-	0.9	-	-57.3	35.0
Capital Economics	Aug *	1.8	0.4	0.88	1.0	7.0	-55.0	32.0
Citigroup	Jul	1.9	0.8	0.81	0.5	-	-51.1	29.6
Commerzbank	Aug *	1.2	0.6	0.81	1.0	5.9 w	-43.0	31.0
Credit Suisse First Boston	Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-36.0	33.0
Daiwa Institute of Research	Aug *	1.1	0.7	0.88	0.9	7.3	-49.5	37.4
Daiwa Securities SMBC	Apr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deutsche Bank	Jul	-	-	0.89	0.5	-	-38.0	34.0
Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-39.0	40.0
Economic Perspectives	Aug *	0.5	0.2	0.95	1.0	8.0	-40.0	41.0 cc
Fortis Bank	Dec	-	1.0	1.01	-	7.0	-42.0	35.0
Goldman Sachs	Aug *	-	0.8	1.67 a	0.7	-	-49.6	33.6
Hermes	Aug *	-	0.5	0.92	-	-	-41.0	-
HSBC	Aug *	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Aug *	-	-	1.05	1.6	-	-47.0	40.0
Ingenious Securities	Aug *	0.7	0.6	0.84	1.0	-	-49.8	35.0
J P Morgan	May	-	-	-	-	-	-44.5	32.0
Lehman Brothers	Aug *	1.4	0.8	0.86	0.9	-	-58.2	34.5
Lombard Street	Aug *	1.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	32.5
MacroEcon.com	Aug *	0.6	0.8	0.90	-	-	-29.2	30.0
Morgan Stanley	Aug *	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.3
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug *	0.5	0.3	0.88	1.1	-	-49.0	31.3
Schroders Investment Management	Oct	-	-	-	1.9	-	-31.0	38.4
Standard Chartered Bank	Jun	-	-	0.95	-	-	-44.0	37.0
UBS	Aug *	-	-	0.85	0.8	-	-41.2	33.6
Non-City forecasters								
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	-	0.7	0.85	0.0	5.7	-51.8	35.5
Cambridge Econometrics	Aug *	2.3	0.9	0.90 k	0.7	3.1 hh	-38.4	37.4 kcc
CBI	Aug *	2.2	1.1	0.81	1.0	5.5	-45.6	33.1
CEBR	Aug *	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.8
Experian Business Strategies	Aug *	1.9	0.9	0.85	1.3	6.0	-44.9	24.2
EIU	Jun	2.5	0.7	0.87	0.8	7.1	-46.1	38.0
Global Insight	Aug *	2.0	0.4	0.90	1.3	-	-44.6	35.3
ITEM Club	Aug *	1.2	0.9	0.87	1.0	9.0	-53.0	37.0
Liverpool Macro Research	Jul	-	-	1.10	-	-	-35.3	38.7 cc
Moody's Economy	Jun	3.0	0.4	0.94	0.8	-	-29.1	-
NIESR	Aug *	2.0	0.8	0.92 k	1.4	8.4 w	-48.4	36.0
Oxford Economics	Jul	1.0	0.6	0.90	1.0	7.2	-49.2	37.7
EC	May	2.5	0.8	1.59 a	2.2	-	-53.2	2.7 eeg
OECD	Jun	-	1.0	5.50 aa	-	-	-3.2 g	2.7 eeg
IMF	Mar	-	0.7	5.30 aak	-	-	-3.1 g	38.3
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months								
Independent		1.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	7.2	-45.2	34.2
New (marked *)		1.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	7.1	-46.1	33.7
City		1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	7.8	-45.7	34.1
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months								
Highest		3.0	1.1	1.1	1.6	9.0	-29.1	40.0
Lowest		0.5	0.2	0.8	0.0	5.5	-58.2	24.2
Median		1.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	7.2	-45.7	34.2
HM Treasury	Mar	2¼ to 2¾	-	-	1¼ to 2	7¼ w	-37	34

Table 4 - 2008: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		GDP	Private consumption	Government consumption	Fixed investment	Change in inventories (£bn)	Domestic demand	Total exports	Total imports	Net trade contribution
City forecasters										
ABN AMRO	Jul	2.7	2.5	2.4	4.9	0.6	3.0	6.5	6.9	-0.4
Bank of America	Aug *	2.5	2.1	1.6	3.6	-0.8	2.4	7.2	6.2	0.1
Barclays Capital	Aug *	2.7	2.1	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.5	5.7	4.8	0.1
BNP Paribas	Aug *	2.3	2.1	2.0	5.0	-2.0	2.8	1.8	3.7	-
Capital Economics	Aug *	2.2	2.0	2.0	3.5	-0.1	2.3	2.0	2.5	-0.1
Citigroup	Jul	2.7	1.9	2.6	8.6	1.2	3.5	4.4	6.9	-0.8
Commerzbank	Aug *	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.9	-0.1	2.6	4.9	4.5	0.0
Credit Suisse First Boston	Jul	2.8	2.3	2.4	5.0	-1.2	2.9	5.8	5.8	-0.2
Daiwa Institute of Research	Aug *	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.9	0.6	2.5	5.1	5.2	-
Daiwa Securities SMBC	Apr	2.7	1.7	1.9	4.4	-	2.3	8.5	7.0	0.3
Deutsche Bank	Jul	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.6	-	-	3.3	4.9	-0.6
Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein	Jun	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	-	2.0	3.6	3.5	0.0
Economic Perspectives	Aug *	-0.3	-0.2	1.3	1.2	-2.5	0.0	-1.0	1.2	-0.3
Fortis Bank	Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goldman Sachs	Aug *	2.5	2.3	1.4	3.1	0.3 h	2.5	2.9	2.8	-0.1
Hermes	Aug *	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.6	2.0	1.8	4.5	3.7	0.1
HSBC	Aug *	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.2
ING Financial Markets	Aug *	1.8	1.3	2.2	3.7	3.4	2.1	8.6	8.8	-0.3
Ingenious Securities	Aug *	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	5.5	2.3	4.9	4.0	0.1
J P Morgan	May	2.9	2.2	2.3	4.5	0.6	3.2	5.3	6.0	-0.4
Lehman Brothers	Aug *	2.5	1.4	2.5	5.5	4.0	2.7	5.0	5.3	-0.3
Lombard Street	Aug *	1.5	0.9	2.5	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
MacroEcon.com	Aug *	2.6	2.0	2.0	5.2	1.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	-
Morgan Stanley	Aug *	2.2	1.5	2.5	4.2	1.4	2.3	3.5	3.3	-
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug *	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	5.4	4.8	-
Schroders Investment Management	Oct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Jun	2.6	2.2	2.1	6.4	3.0	2.6	4.3	4.4	-0.1
UBS	Aug *	2.4	1.9	2.5	3.8	0.0	2.4	4.9	4.6	0.0
Non-City forecasters										
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.1	0.3	2.3	4.0	4.4	-0.3
Cambridge Econometrics	Aug *	2.4	2.3	2.2	3.5	1.9	2.6	4.4	4.8	-0.3
CBI	Aug *	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.9	2.3	5.9	5.0	0.1
CEBR	Aug *	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Experian Business Strategies	Aug *	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.3	5.4	4.6	0.1
EIU	Jun	2.3	1.9	1.9	3.7	4.0	2.2	5.7	5.0	0.0
Global Insight	Aug *	2.3	1.9	1.9	4.5	-	2.4	5.7	5.8	-0.1
ITEM Club	Aug *	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.0	2.4	5.6	3.1	0.0
Liverpool Macro Research	Jul	2.2	2.1 c	2.4 d	4.4 e	-	-	-	-	-
Moody's Economy	Jun	1.7	1.7	1.8	4.2	0.2	2.1	3.7	4.5	-
NIESR	Aug *	2.6	1.9	2.5	3.3	4.6	2.6	7.2	6.6	-0.1
Oxford Economics	Jul	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	5.1	5.1	-0.2
EC	May	2.5	2.2	2.0	3.8	0.4	2.4	5.4 nn	5.1 nn	-0.1
OECD	Jun	2.5	2.2	2.1	5.3	0.0 h	2.7	6.6	7.0	-0.4
IMF	Mar	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.7	0.0	2.8	5.3	5.3	-0.2
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Independent		2.3	1.9	2.2	3.6	1.5	2.4	4.7	4.7	-0.1
New (marked *)		2.2	1.8	2.1	3.1	1.7	2.3	4.7	4.4	-0.1
City		2.2	1.8	2.2	3.8	1.2	2.4	4.3	4.5	-0.1
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Highest		2.8	2.6	2.7	8.6	5.5	3.5	8.6	8.8	0.2
Lowest		-0.3	-0.2	1.2	1.1	-2.5	0.0	-1.0	1.2	-0.8
Median		2.4	2.0	2.3	3.5	1.9	2.4	4.9	4.7	-0.1
HM Treasury	Mar	2½ to 3	2¼ to 2½	2½	3¼ to 3½	3.7 to 5.8	2½ to 3	4¼ to 5¼	4¼ to 4¾	0

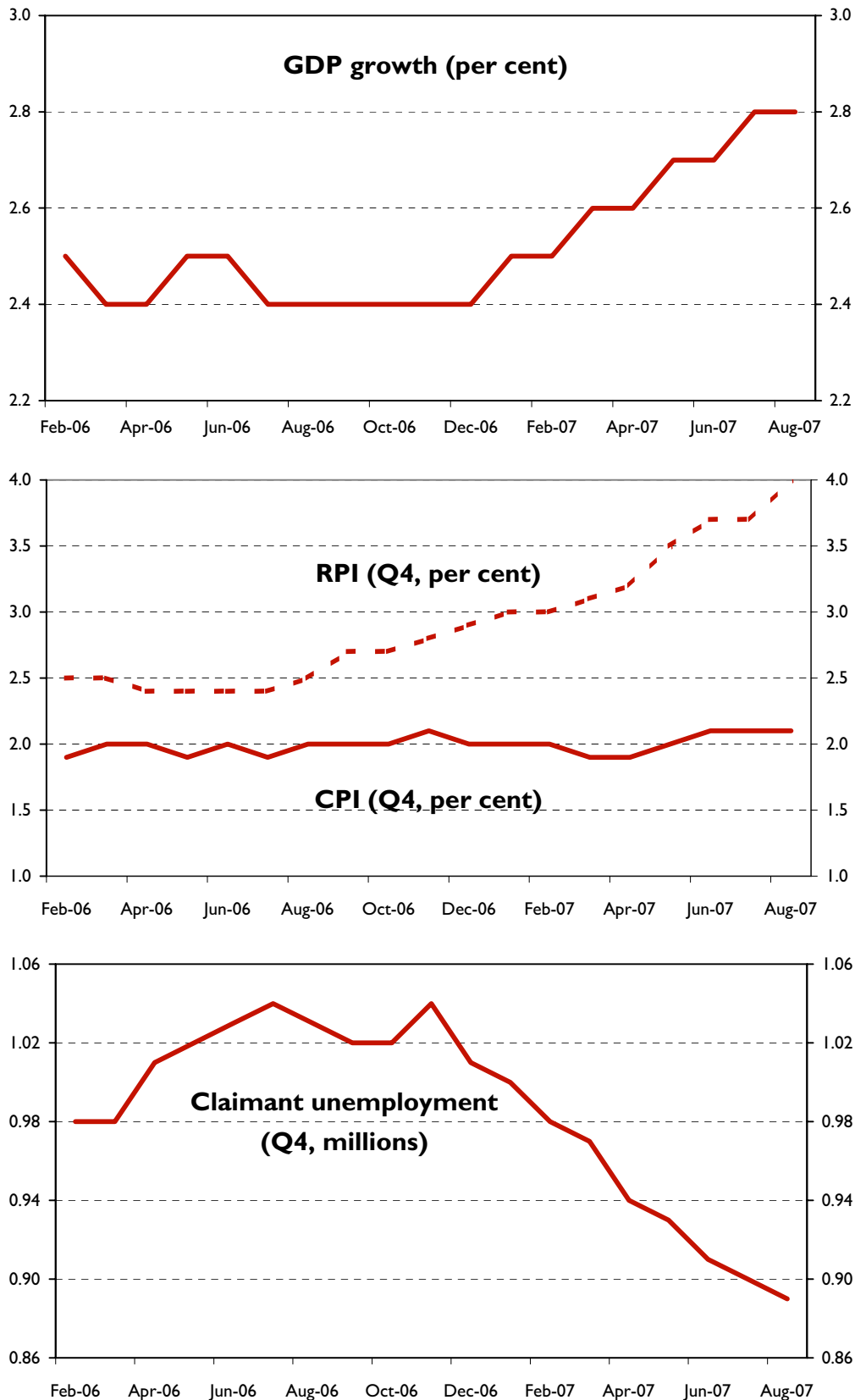
Table 5 - 2008: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		CPI (Q4)	RPI (Q4)	RPIX (Q4)	Average earnings	Sterling index (Q4) (Jan 2005=100)	Official Bank rate (Q4, %)	Oil price (Brent, \$/bbl)	M4
City forecasters									
ABN AMRO	Jul	2.4	3.5	3.1	4.2	-	6.00	65.0	-
Bank of America	Aug *	1.9	2.5	2.4	3.6	-	5.50	65.0	6.8
Barclays Capital	Aug *	1.8	2.4	2.2	3.5	101.9	5.75	-	-
BNP Paribas	Aug *	2.3	3.4	2.6	4.9	-	6.00	-	-
Capital Economics	Aug *	1.9	2.7	2.2	4.3	102.2	5.75	60.0	9.0
Citigroup	Jul	2.2	3.5	3.0	4.6	102.2	5.92	64.3	-
Commerzbank	Aug *	2.0	2.4	2.4	4.1	99.3	5.58	61.6	8.0
Credit Suisse First Boston	Jul	2.2	2.8	2.4	-	-	5.75	-	-
Daiwa Institute of Research	Aug *	2.0	1.8	2.5	4.3	101.4	5.25	62.8	-
Daiwa Securities SMBC	Apr	2.0	-	-	4.5	-	5.50	-	-
Deutsche Bank	Jul	1.8	1.9	-	3.8	97.5	5.25	-	8.0
Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein	Jun	2.0	2.2	-	-	-	5.00	-	-
Economic Perspectives	Aug *	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.9	98.0	5.00	68.0	7.0
Fortis Bank	Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goldman Sachs	Aug *	1.8	3.4	2.5	4.4	100.0 j	5.60 js	72.0	10.6 j
Hermes	Aug *	2.0	2.5	2.5	4.5	99.0	5.25	-	-
HSBC	Aug *	1.7	2.3	2.1	4.2	-	5.75	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Aug *	1.8	2.9	2.3	4.2	-	5.50	57.0	8.0
Ingenious Securities	Aug *	2.3	2.9	3.0	4.7	102.1	5.50	-	11.6
J P Morgan	May	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehman Brothers	Aug *	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.8	98.0	6.00	75.0	-
Lombard Street	Aug *	2.0	2.3	-	-	-	5.25	-	7.1
MacroEcon.com	Aug *	3.0	4.6	3.7	-	-	5.25	66.0	13.4
Morgan Stanley	Aug *	1.8 k	3.1 k	2.9 k	4.1	-	5.25	70.0	-
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug *	2.1	2.9	2.7	4.1	102.7	5.50	65.0	-
Schroders Investment Management	Oct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Jun	2.0	-	-	4.0	-	5.75	60.0	-
UBS	Aug *	1.9	3.0	3.3	4.2	-	5.25	-	-
Non-City forecasters									
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	2.4	3.1	3.1	4.5	95.4	6.00	72.5	8.6
Cambridge Econometrics	Aug *	2.1 k	2.5 k	2.2 k	4.4 n	103.5 k	5.20 ks	57.5	-
CBI	Aug *	1.9	3.3	2.8	4.3	102.8	5.50	63.0 ii	-
CEBR	Aug *	2.2	3.2	2.3	3.8	-	5.50	55.3	-
Experian Business Strategies	Aug *	1.6	2.5	2.2	4.0	104.5	5.50	57.9	-
EIU	Jun	2.0	3.1	-	4.0	101.9	5.00	60.3	5.9
Global Insight	Aug *	2.0	2.6	2.6	4.3	-	5.75	74.7	9.0
ITEM Club	Aug *	1.9	2.5	2.3	4.7	106.0	6.00	60.0	10.5
Liverpool Macro Research	Jul	-	-	2.1	4.7	105.2 r	5.40	-	-
Moody's Economy	Jun	1.5	2.7	3.1	-	-	5.25	50.7	12.6
NIESR	Aug *	2.1	3.4 k	2.7 k	4.4 r	106.7 r	6.00 s	68.9 v	-
Oxford Economics	Jul	1.9	1.7	2.4	4.2	101.4	5.00	62.8	6.7
EC	May	2.0	3.4	2.6	4.2	-	-	70.3	-
OECD	Jun	2.0	-	-	5.4 gg	-	5.40 s	-	-
IMF	Mar	2.0 k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Independent		2.0	2.8	2.6	4.2	100.9	5.5	63.6	8.8
New (marked *)		2.0	2.8	2.6	4.2	100.9	5.5	64.6	9.0
City		2.1	2.8	2.6	4.2	100.2	5.5	65.1	8.8
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Highest		3.0	4.6	3.7	4.9	106.0	6.0	75.0	13.4
Lowest		1.5	1.7	2.1	3.5	95.4	5.0	50.7	5.9
Median		2.0	2.7	2.5	4.2	101.7	5.5	62.9	8.0
HM Treasury	Mar	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

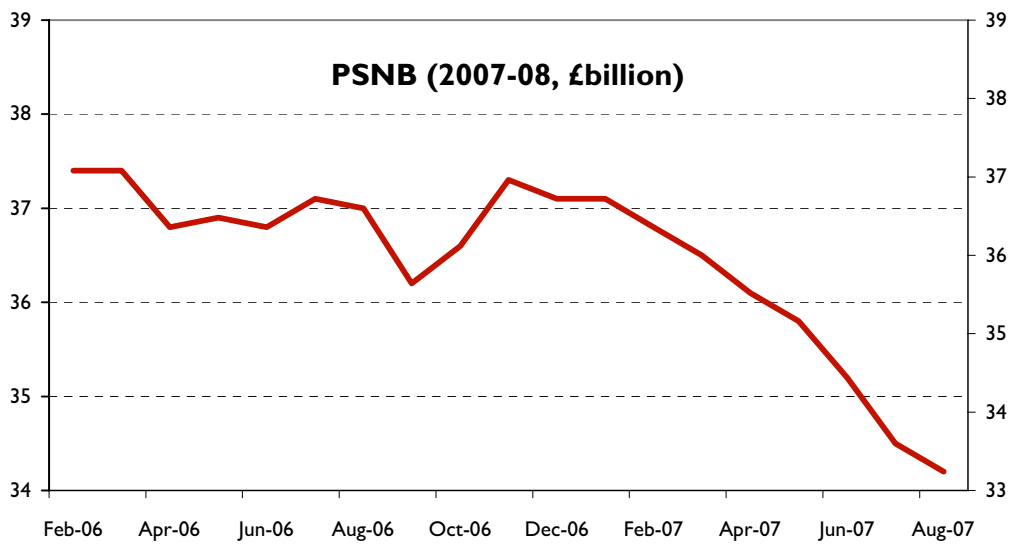
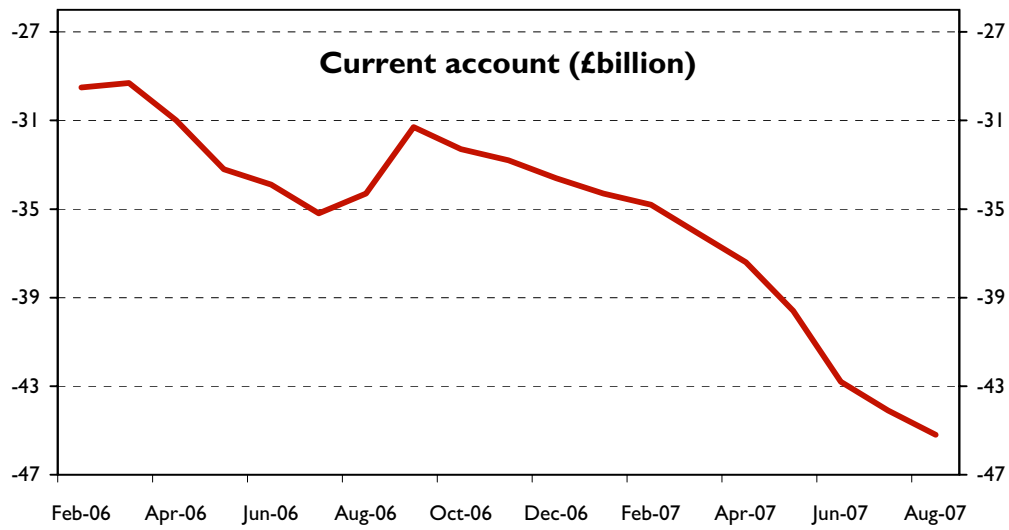
Table 6 - 2008: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		Real household disposable income	Employment growth	Claimant unemployment (Q4, millions)	Manufacturing output	World trade in manufactures	Current account (£bn)	PSNB (£bn 2008-09)
City forecasters								
ABN AMRO	Jul	2.1	0.9	-	1.6	8.8	-68.8	25.4
Bank of America	Aug *	-	-	-	1.1	8.2	-42.8	32.1
Barclays Capital	Aug *	2.2	1.1	0.81	2.9	-	-41.3	40.2
BNP Paribas	Aug *	-	0.4	-	0.5	-	-64.7	40.0
Capital Economics	Aug *	2.7	0.8	0.87	0.5	7.5	-45.0	28.0
Citigroup	Jul	3.5	1.1	0.73	0.8	-	-61.7	30.5
Commerzbank	Aug *	1.8	1.2	0.80	0.9	6.3 w	-39.9	22.0
Credit Suisse First Boston	Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-36.0	30.0
Daiwa Institute of Research	Aug *	2.9	0.7	0.97	1.0	7.1	-51.8	36.6
Daiwa Securities SMBC	Apr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deutsche Bank	Jul	-	-	0.98	-0.2	-	-38.5	30.0
Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-39.0	43.0
Economic Perspectives	Aug *	-0.3	-0.5	1.10	-0.4	4.0	-35.0	45.0 cc
Fortis Bank	Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goldman Sachs	Aug *	-	1.0	1.64 a	1.0	-	-57.1	38.2
Hermes	Aug *	-	0.5	0.95	-	-	-36.0	-
HSBC	Aug *	-	-	-	-0.1	-	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Aug *	-	-	1.10	1.2	-	-49.0	37.0
Ingenious Securities	Aug *	2.4	0.8	0.81	1.8	-	-52.4	32.2
J P Morgan	May	-	-	-	-	-	-42.0	-
Lehman Brothers	Aug *	2.4	1.1	0.92	0.6	-	-66.7	36.5
Lombard Street	Aug *	1.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	35.0
MacroEcon.com	Aug *	1.6	0.9	0.91	-	-	-25.4	28.0
Morgan Stanley	Aug *	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.9
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug *	2.7	0.4	0.93	0.5	-	-47.7	29.4
Schroders Investment Management	Oct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Jun	-	-	1.00	-	-	-49.0	35.0
UBS	Aug *	-	-	0.86	0.9	-	-38.8	34.5
Non-City forecasters								
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Aug *	-	1.1	0.79	-0.8	7.2	-66.9	40.6
Cambridge Econometrics	Aug *	2.7	0.6	1.00 k	0.9	3.2 hh	-37.6	35.5 kcc
CBI	Aug *	2.6	0.5	0.78	0.9	6.2	-45.3	29.5
CEBR	Aug *	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.9
Experian Business Strategies	Aug *	3.6	1.1	0.85	1.8	7.7	-53.0	20.4
EIU	Jun	2.3	0.6	0.89	0.9	7.9	-45.1	35.3
Global Insight	Aug *	2.2	0.5	0.94	1.4	-	-41.0	36.1
ITEM Club	Aug *	3.1	0.9	0.87	1.0	7.0	-54.0	33.7
Liverpool Macro Research	Jul	-	-	1.25	-	-	-34.9	35.3 cc
Moody's Economy	Jun	3.8	0.2	0.97	1.2	-	-27.7	-
NIESR	Aug *	3.5	0.4	0.97 k	3.8	7.3 w	-59.3	34.5
Oxford Economics	Jul	2.8	0.7	0.99	1.0	7.0	-51.0	37.0
EC	May	2.7	0.6	1.58 a	0.6	-	-58.6	2.6 eeg
OECD	Jun	-	1.1	5.50 aa	-	-	-2.7 g	2.6 eeg
IMF	Mar	-	0.6	5.10 aak	-	-	-3.2 g	38.9
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months								
Independent		2.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	7.1	-46.9	33.1
New (marked *)		2.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	6.9	-46.9	32.7
City		2.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	7.1	-47.0	33.1
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months								
Highest		3.8	1.2	1.3	3.8	8.8	-25.4	43.0
Lowest		-0.3	-0.5	0.7	-0.8	4.0	-68.8	20.4
Median		2.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	7.2	-45.2	34.1
HM Treasury	Mar	2¼ to 2¾	-	-	1¾ to 2¼	7½ w	-39%	30

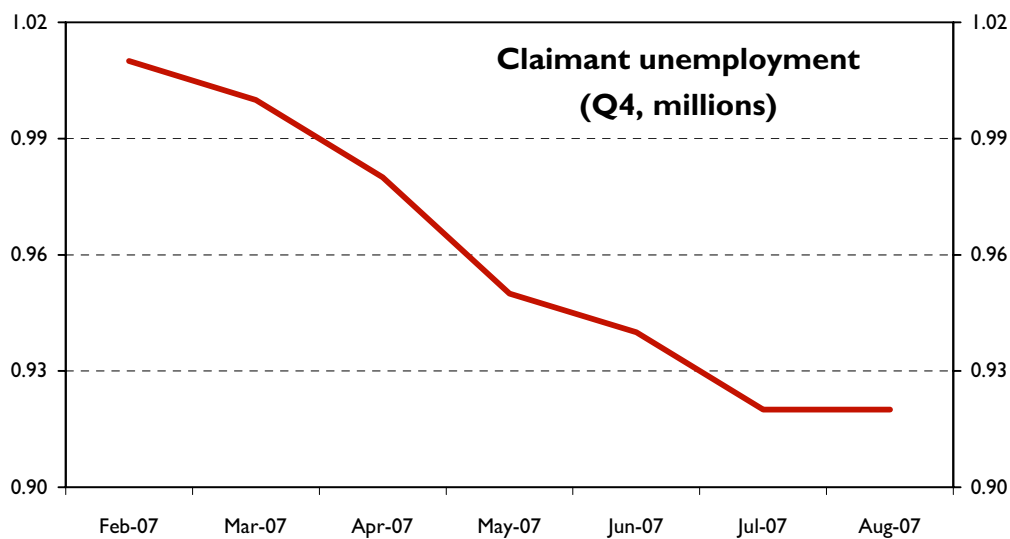
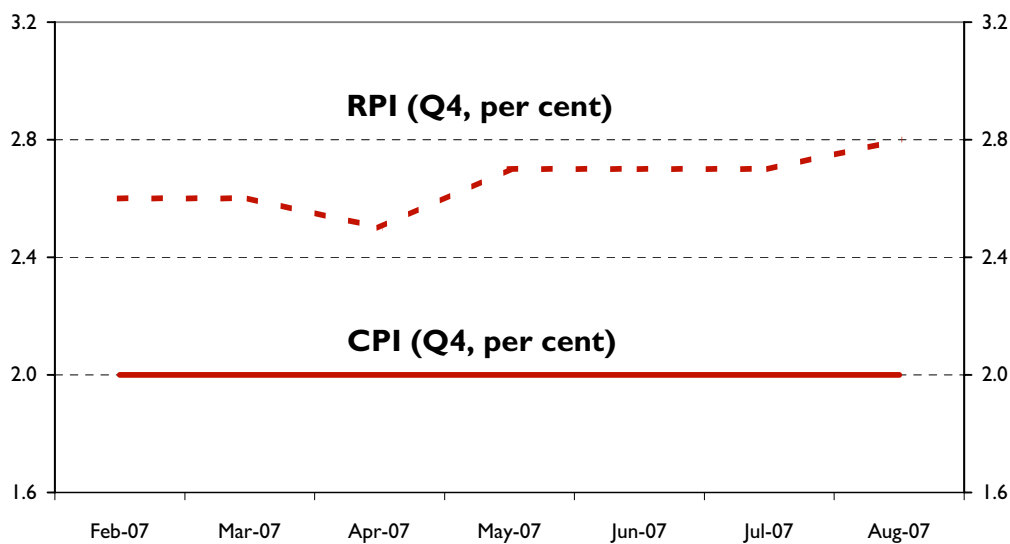
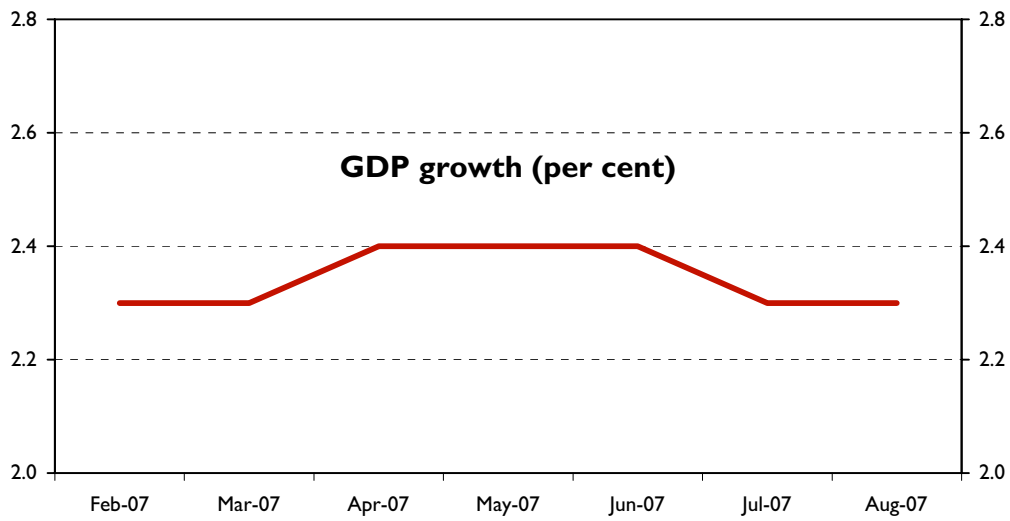
Average of independent forecasts for 2007; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and claimant unemployment



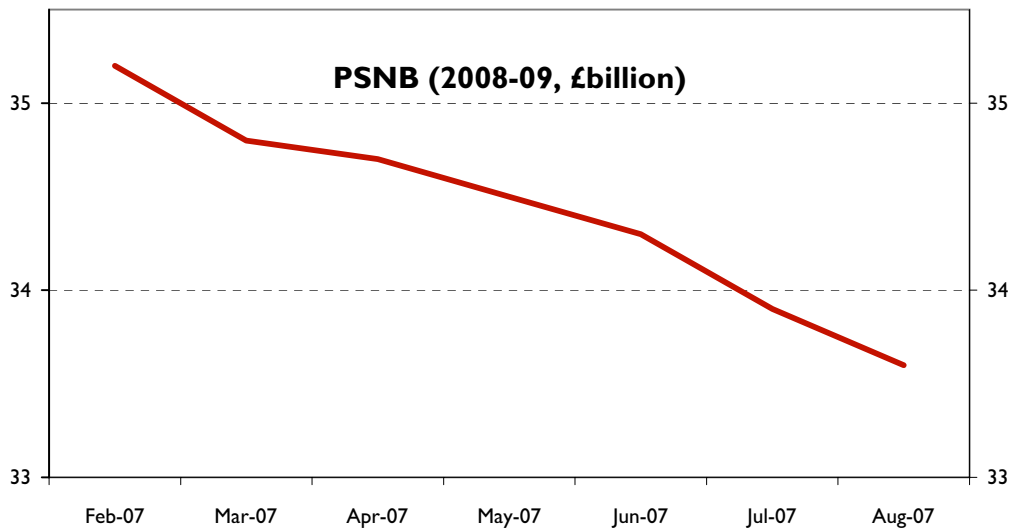
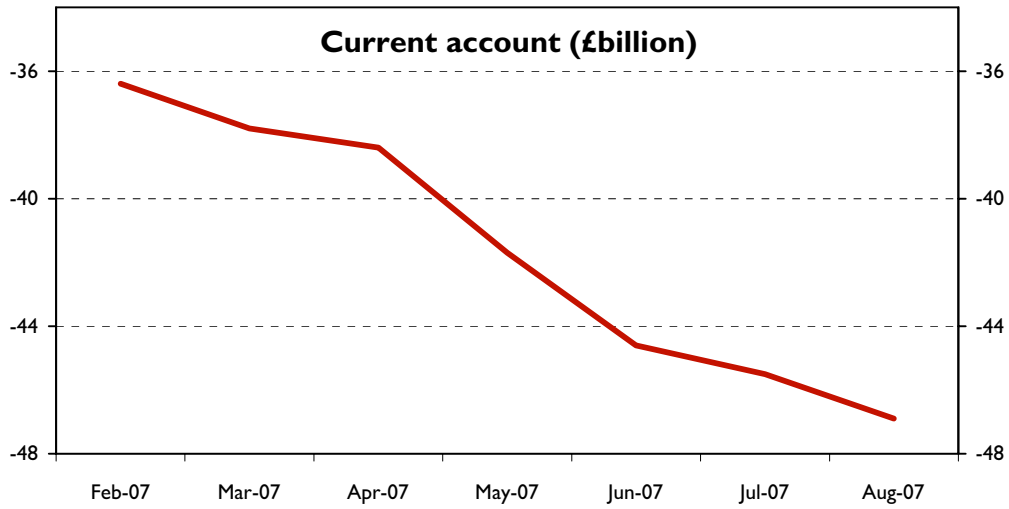
Average of independent forecasts for 2007; Current account and PSNB (2007-08)



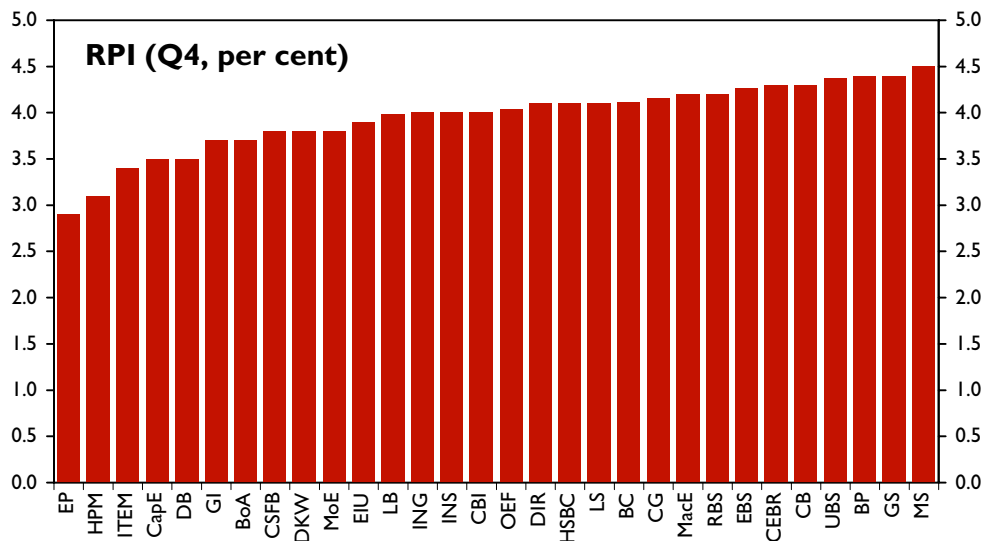
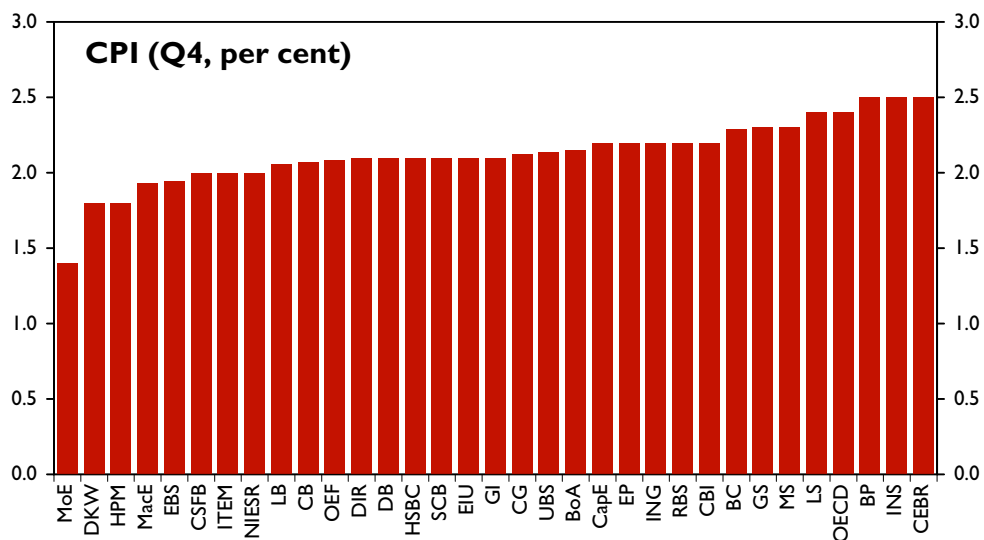
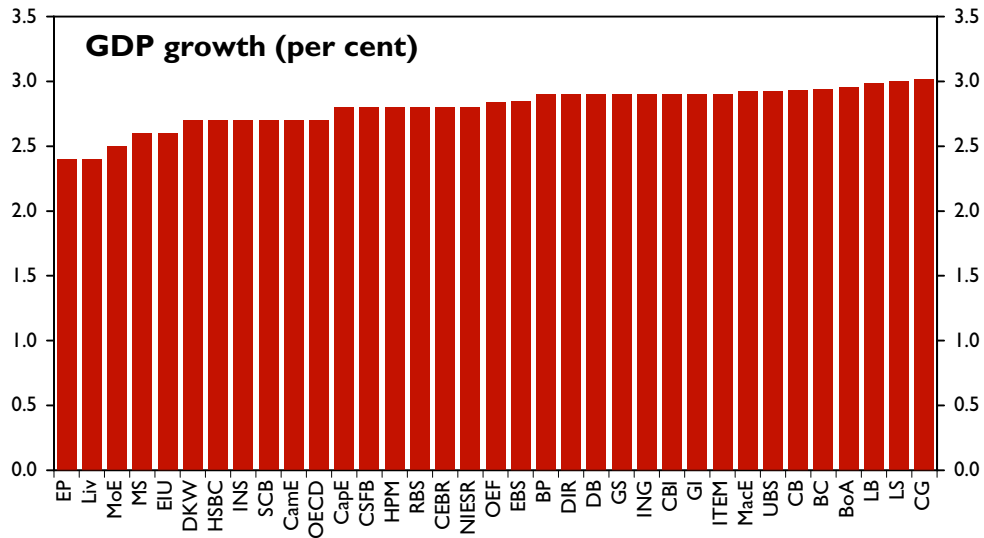
Average of independent forecasts for 2008; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and claimant unemployment



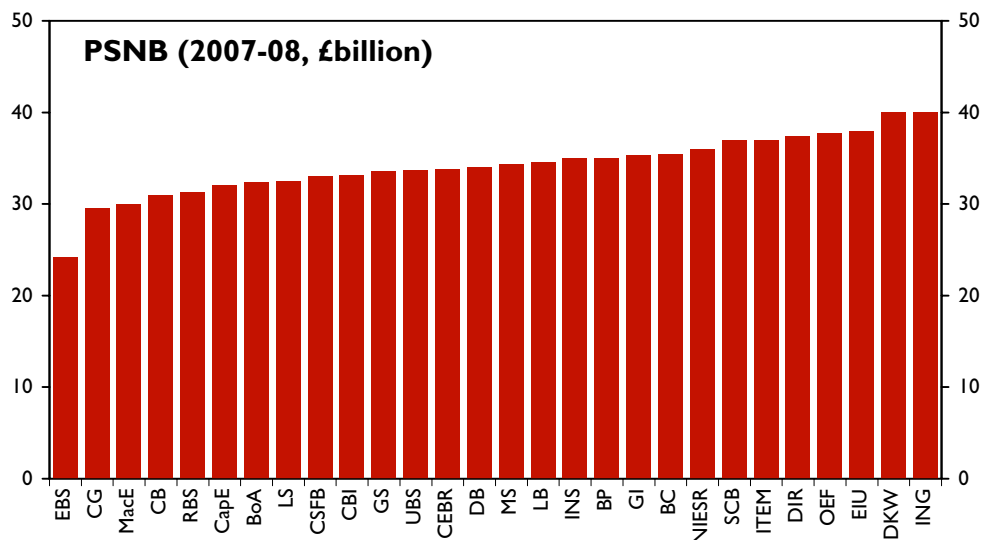
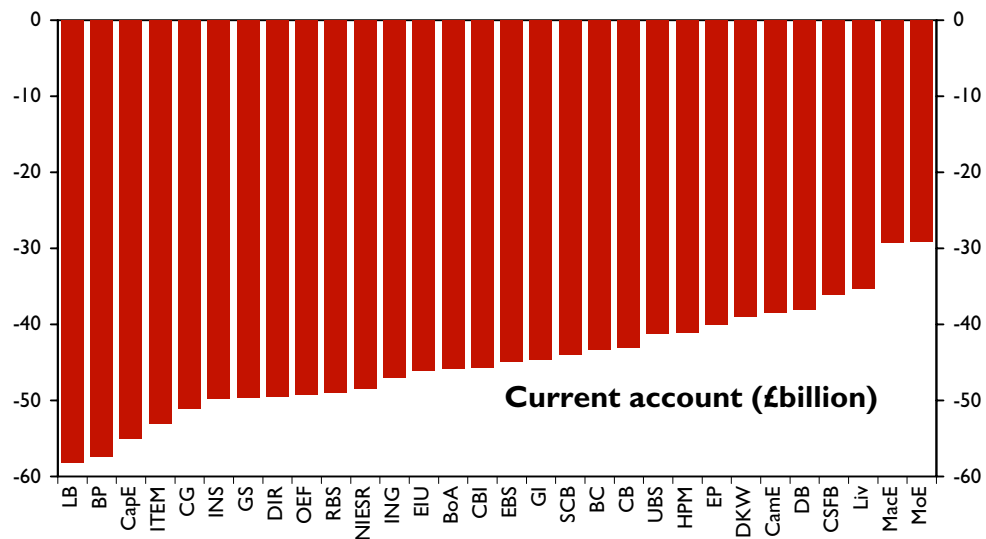
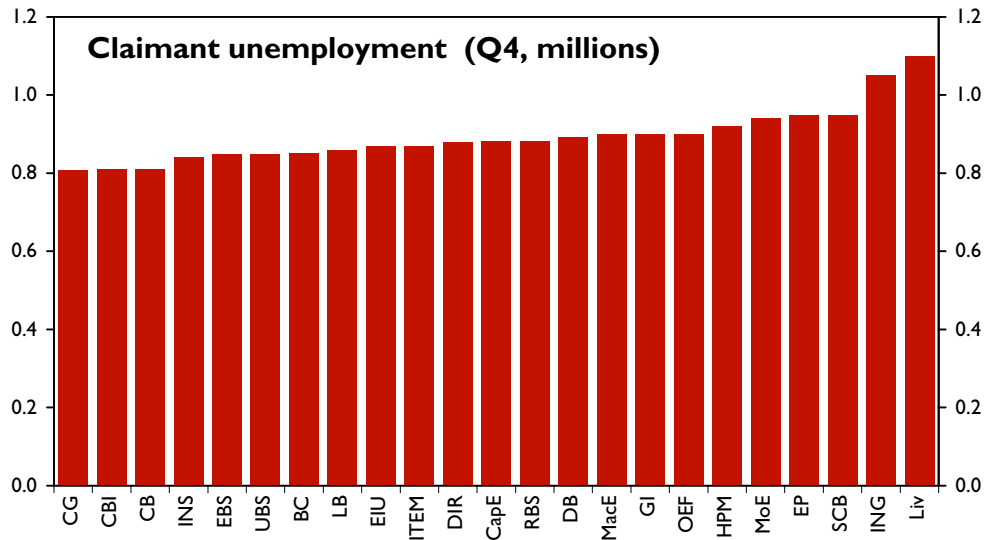
Average of independent forecasts for 2008; Current account and PSNB (2008-09)



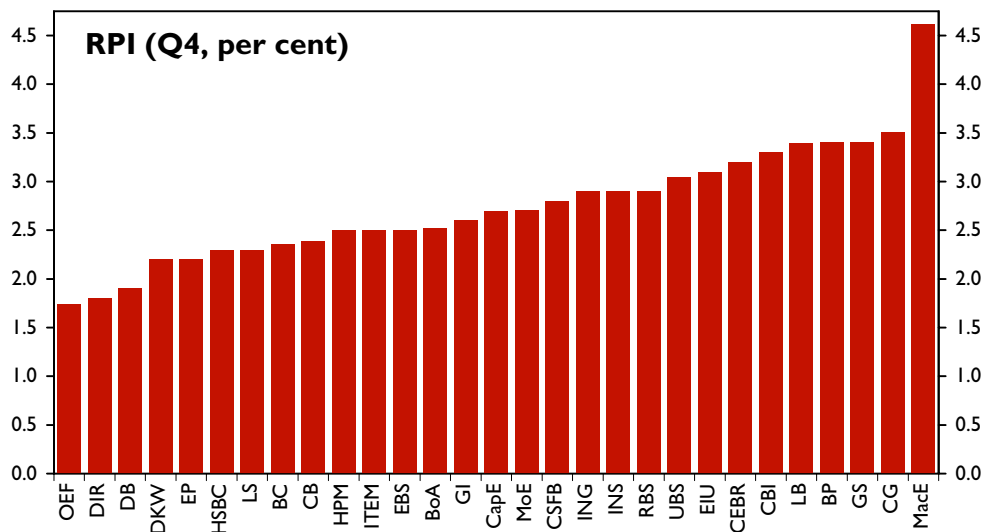
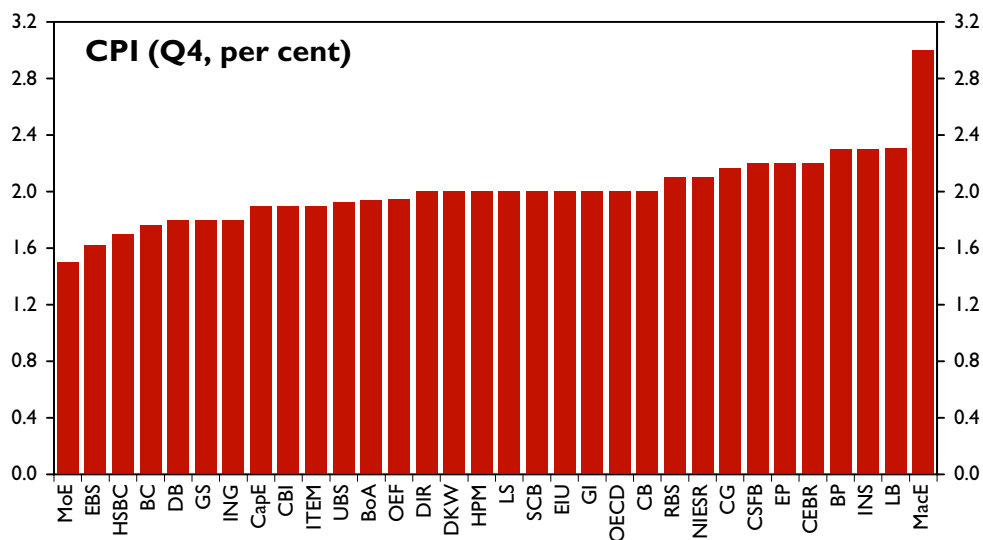
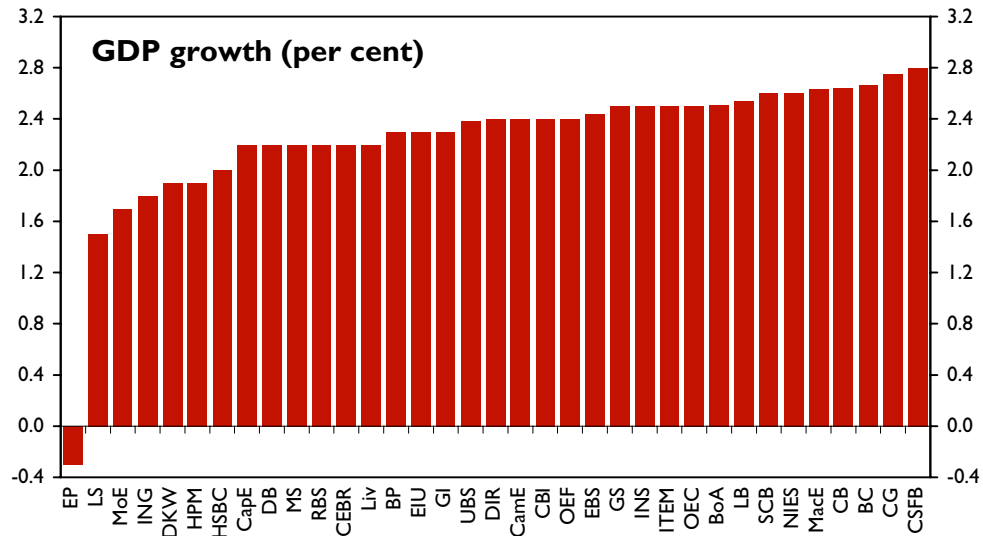
Range of forecasts for 2007; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in last 3 months



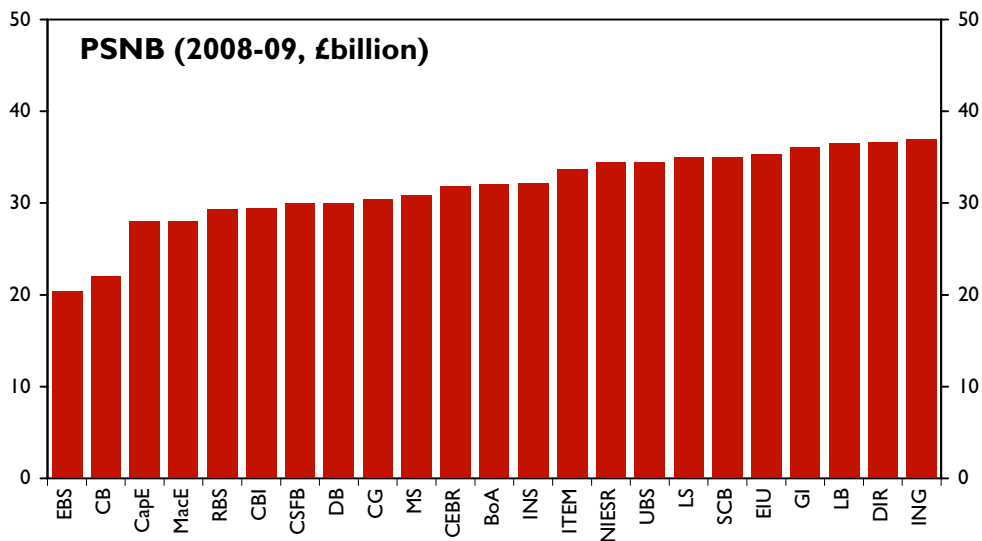
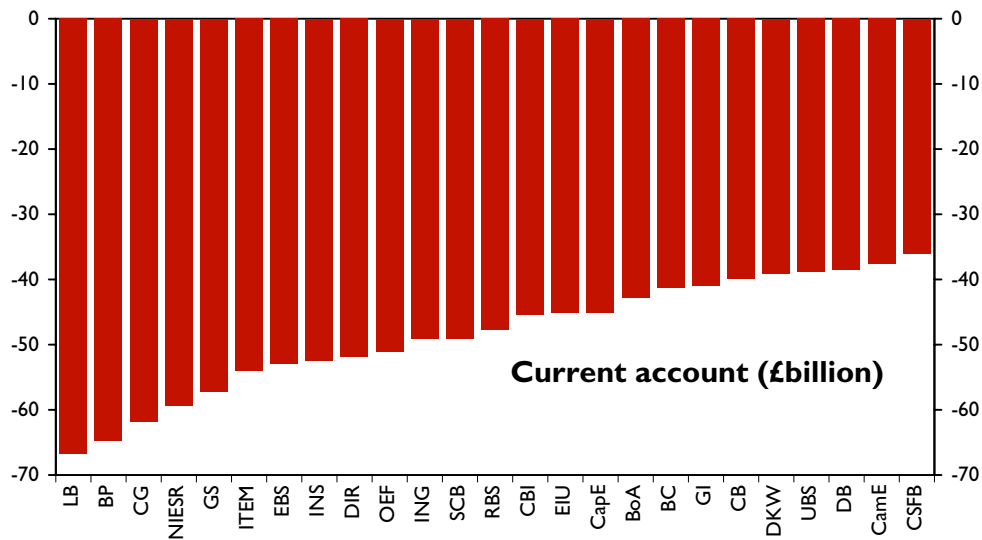
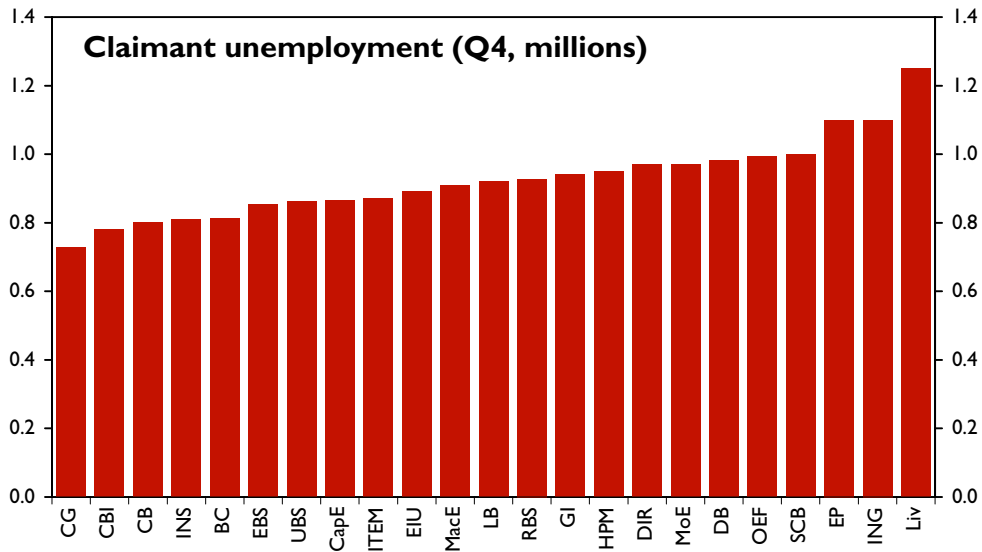
Range of forecasts for 2007; Claimant unemployment, current account and PSNB (2007-08) made in last 3 months



Range of forecasts for 2008; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in last 3 months



Range of forecasts for 2008; Claimant unemployment, current account and PSNB (2008-09) made in last 3 months



Medium-term forecasts, August 2007

This edition of the comparison contains 15 new medium-term projections for the calendar years 2007 to 2011, and the fiscal years 2007-08 to 2010-11. The table below summarises the independent average, which is the average of all medium-term projections.

	Independent average				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
GDP growth (per cent)	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Inflation rate (per cent)					
- CPI	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
- RPIX	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8
Claimant unemployment (mn)	0.91	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.93
Current account (£bn)	-44.3	-47.3	-45.2	-44.8	-44.9

	Independent average			
	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
PSNB (£bn)	33.9	31.7	29.8	26.9

Table M1: Medium-term forecasts for GDP and the GDP deflator

GDP (percentage change)					GDP deflator (percentage change)					
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011		2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	
City forecasters										
3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	ABN Amro	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	
3.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	Bank of America	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	
2.9	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	BNP Paribas	-	-	-	-	
3.0	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	Citigroup	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	
2.9	2.6	1.8	2.6	3.0	Commerzbank	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.7	
2.9	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	Daiwa Institute of Research	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	
2.9	2.5	2.7	2.9	-	Goldman Sachs	2.6 k	1.9 k	2.5 k	2.5 k	
2.8	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	Hermes	-	-	-	-	
2.4	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	HSBC	-	-	-	-	
2.9	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	ING	-	-	-	-	
2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	MacroEcon.com	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Non-City forecasters										
2.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	Beacon Forecasting	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.5	
2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	Cambridge Econometrics	3.0 k	2.5 k	2.6 k	2.6 k	
2.8	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.8	CEBR	-	-	-	-	
2.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	Experian	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.8	
2.9	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	Global Insight	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	
2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	ITEM Club	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	
2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	-	Liverpool Macro Research	-	-	-	-	
2.4	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.5	Moody's Economy.com	-	-	-	-	
2.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	-	NIESR	2.7 k	2.3 k	2.1 k	2.1 k	
2.7	2.5	3.1	3.0	-	OEF	2.5	2.5	2.5	-	
2.8	2.5	-	-	-	EC	-	-	-	-	
2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	Independent average	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	
3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	Highest	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.5	
2.4	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	Lowest	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	

Table M2: Medium-term forecasts for domestic demand and net trade contribution

Domestic demand (percentage change)					Contribution of net trade to GDP growth (per cent)					
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
City forecasters										
3.1	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	ABN Amro	-0.2	-0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
3.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.5	Bank of America	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
-	-	-	-	-	BNP Paribas	-	-	-	-	-
2.9	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	Citigroup	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2
2.7	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	Commerzbank	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
2.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	Daiwa Institute of Research	-	-	-	-	-
2.7	2.5	-	-	-	Goldman Sachs	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-
2.7	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	Hermes	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
2.3	2.0	-	-	-	HSBC	0.1	-0.1	-	-	-
3.2	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	ING	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	MacroEcon.com	-	-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters										
2.9	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	Beacon Forecasting	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
2.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	Cambridge Econometrics	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
-	-	-	-	-	CEBR	-	-	-	-	-
2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	Experian	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
2.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	Global Insight	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
3.0	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	ITEM Club	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
-	-	-	-	-	Liverpool Macro Research	-	-	-	-	-
2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	Moody's Economy.com	-	-	-	-	-
2.9	2.6	2.2	-	-	NIESR	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-	-
2.7	2.6	3.1	3.0	-	OEF	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-
2.9	2.4	-	-	-	EC	-0.2	-0.1	-	-	-
2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	Independent average	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	Highest	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.5	Lowest	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2

Table M3: Medium-term forecasts for CPI and RPIX inflation

CPI inflation (annual average, per cent)					RPIX inflation (annual average, per cent)					
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
City forecasters										
2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	ABN Amro	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
2.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	Bank of America	4.2	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.5
2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	BNP Paribas	-	-	-	-	-
2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Citigroup	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3
2.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	Commerzbank	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6
2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	Daiwa Institute of Research	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
2.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	-	Goldman Sachs	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	-
2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	Hermes	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
2.3	1.7	-	-	-	HSBC	3.1	2.2	-	-	-
2.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	ING	-	-	-	-	-
1.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.4	MacroEcon.com	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1
Non-City forecasters										
2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	Beacon Forecasting	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8
2.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	Cambridge Econometrics	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
2.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	CEBR	-	-	-	-	-
2.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	Experian	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.2
2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	Global Insight	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3
2.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	ITEM Club	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7
-	-	-	-	-	Liverpool Macro Research	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	-
1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.3	Moody's Economy.com	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.9
2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	-	NIESR	3.2	2.7	2.5	-	-
2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	-	OEF	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	-
-	-	-	-	-	EC	-	-	-	-	-
2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	Independent average	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8
2.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.4	Highest	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1
1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	Lowest	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.2

Table M4: Medium-term forecasts for the sterling index and official Bank rate

Sterling index (annual average, Jan 2005=100)					Official Bank rate (annual average, per cent)					
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
City forecasters										
-	-	-	-	-	ABN Amro	5.50	6.00	5.50	5.50	5.50
-	-	-	-	-	Bank of America	5.60	5.85	5.10	4.75	4.75
-	-	-	-	-	BNP Paribas	6.00	6.00	5.50	5.25	5.00
103.7	102.3	100.7	98.7	96.7	Citigroup	5.56	5.75	5.75	5.50	5.50
104.9	101.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	Commerzbank	5.63	5.85	4.56	5.13	5.50
104.4	102.2	101.0	100.4	99.9	Daiwa Institute of Research	5.80	5.50	5.00	5.00	5.00
101.7 j	100.4 j	95.0 j	95.0 j	-	Goldman Sachs	4.80 s	5.00 s	5.00 s	5.00 s	-
105.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	Hermes	5.69	5.63	4.50	4.50	4.50
-	-	-	-	-	HSBC	5.42	5.10	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	ING	5.80	5.90	5.50	5.75	5.75
103.0	103.0	103.0	102.0	101.0	MacroEcon.com	5.75	5.25	5.40	5.72	5.80
Non-City forecasters										
103.3	97.7	92.2	87.7	85.5	Beacon Forecasting	5.60	6.00	5.90	5.70	5.40
103.1	103.5	100.5	95.3	97.1	Cambridge Econometrics	5.40 s	5.20 s	5.00 s	5.00 s	5.00 s
-	-	-	-	-	CEBR	5.63	5.78	5.50	5.75	5.83
104.2	104.1	104.7	104.9	105.0	Experian	5.59	5.81	4.88	4.06	4.00
-	-	-	-	-	Global Insight	5.60	5.96	5.52	5.35	5.00
108.1	106.7	104.7	103.2	102.2	ITEM Club	5.80	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
103.6 r	105.0 r	106.1 r	107.6 r	-	Liverpool Macro Research	4.80	4.60	4.60	4.70	-
-	-	-	-	-	Moody's Economy.com	5.44	4.81	4.94	5.00	5.31
107.1 r	107.1 r	106.1 r	105.5 r	-	NIESR	5.90 s	6.20 s	5.80 s	5.70 s	-
104.7	101.9	100.7	100.2	-	OEF	5.40	5.03	5.01	5.01	-
-	-	-	-	-	EC	-	-	-	-	-
104.4	102.1	100.4	98.8	98.2	Independent average	5.59	5.60	5.24	5.22	5.26
108.1	106.7	104.7	104.9	105.0	Highest	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
103.0	97.7	92.2	87.7	85.5	Lowest	4.80	4.60	4.50	4.06	4.00

Table M5: Medium-term forecasts for claimant unemployment

Claimant unemployment (annual average, millions)					
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
City forecasters					
ABN Amro	-	-	-	-	-
Bank of America	-	-	-	-	-
BNP Paribas	-	-	-	-	-
Citigroup	0.89	0.84	0.84	0.86	0.88
Commerzbank	5.40 aa	4.91 aa	5.00 aa	4.80 aa	4.80 aa
Daiwa Institute of Research	0.88	0.94	0.98	0.99	1.00
Goldman Sachs	0.82	0.66	0.58	0.51	-
Hermes	0.91	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00
HSBC	-	-	-	-	-
ING	2.90 x	3.10 x	3.00 x	2.90 x	2.80 x
MacroEcon.com	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.96
Non-City forecasters					
Beacon Forecasting	0.88	0.81	0.76	0.73	0.71
Cambridge Econometrics	0.90	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.10
CEBR	-	-	-	-	-
Experian	0.87	0.85	0.87	0.90	0.91
Global Insight	0.89	0.93	0.91	0.88	0.89
ITEM Club	0.89	0.84	0.84	0.88	0.93
Liverpool Macro Research	1.06	1.19	1.32	1.34	-
Moody's Economy.com	0.97	1.01	0.97	0.95	0.87
NIESR	0.92	0.97	1.01	-	-
OEF	0.92	0.98	1.00	1.01	-
EC	-	-	-	-	-
Independent average	0.91	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.93
Highest	1.06	1.19	1.32	1.34	1.10
Lowest	0.82	0.66	0.58	0.51	0.71

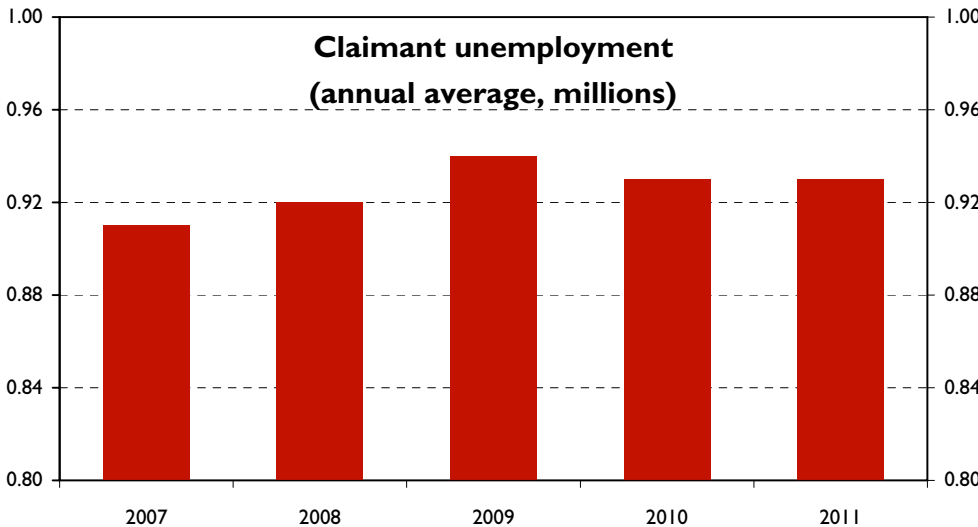
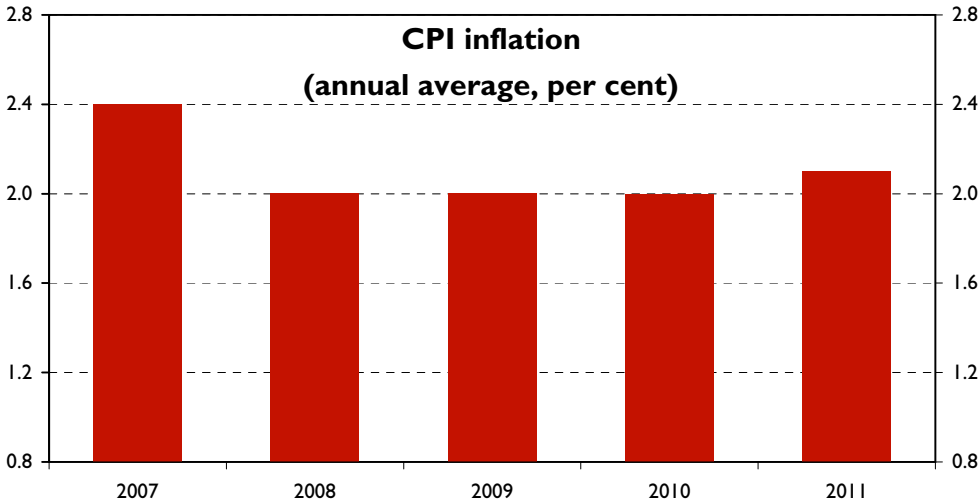
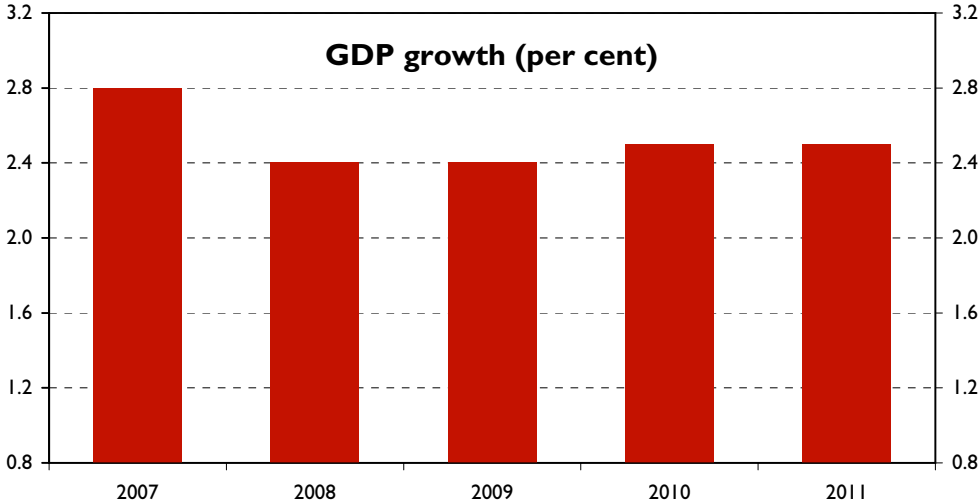
Table M6: Medium-term forecasts for the current account

Current account (£ billion)					Current account (per cent of money GDP)					
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
City forecasters										
-54.9	-73.0	-60.0	-51.0	-40.0	ABN Amro	-4.0	-5.0	-4.2	-3.4	-2.5
-45.8	-42.8	-40.5	-38.5	-38.0	Bank of America	-3.3	-3.0	-3.0	-2.8	-2.5
-	-	-	-	-	BNP Paribas	-	-	-	-	-
-56.1	-65.7	-74.2	-80.5	-86.6	Citigroup	-4.1	-4.6	-4.9	-5.1	-5.2
-43.0	-39.9	-37.0	-25.0	-21.0	Commerzbank	-3.2	-2.8	-2.5	-1.6	-1.3
-49.5	-51.8	-51.9	-52.5	-55.2	Daiwa Institute of Research	-3.6	-3.6	-3.4	-3.3	-3.3
-49.6	-57.1	-42.5	-43.5	-	Goldman Sachs	-3.6	-4.0	-2.8	-2.7	-
-41.0	-36.0	-30.0	-30.0	-30.0	Hermes	-3.0	-2.5	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0
-	-	-	-	-	HSBC	-	-	-	-	-
-47.0	-49.0	-48.0	-52.0	-56.0	ING	-	-	-	-	-
-29.2	-25.4	-22.0	-20.0	-18.0	MacroEcon.com	-	-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters										
-51.8	-66.9	-72.7	-70.4	-65.7	Beacon Forecasting	-3.7	-4.7	-4.8	-4.4	-3.9
-38.4	-37.6	-35.5	-35.2	-36.0	Cambridge Econometrics	-3.1	-2.9	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4
-	-	-	-	-	CEBR	-	-	-	-	-
-44.9	-53.0	-62.2	-62.1	-54.3	Experian	-3.3	-3.7	-4.1	-4.0	-3.3
-44.6	-41.0	-35.9	-33.0	-35.0	Global Insight	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.1
-53.0	-54.0	-57.0	-63.0	-65.0	ITEM Club	-3.9	-3.8	-3.8	-3.9	-3.8
-35.3	-34.9	-27.3	-25.1	-	Liverpool Macro Research	-	-	-	-	-
-13.7	-7.2	-11.4	-15.9	-28.0	Moody's Economy.com	-1.0	-0.5	-0.8	-1.0	-1.6
-48.4	-59.3	-60.5	-63.7	-	NIESR	-3.5	-4.1	-4.0	-4.0	-
-42.1	-44.9	-45.3	-45.6	-	OEF	-3.1	-3.1	-3.0	-2.9	-
-53.2	-58.6	-	-	-	EC	-	-	-	-	-
-44.3	-47.3	-45.2	-44.8	-44.9	Independent average	-2.9	-3.0	-2.9	-2.8	-2.5
-13.7	-7.2	-11.4	-15.9	-18.0	Highest	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.1
-56.1	-73.0	-74.2	-80.5	-86.6	Lowest	-4.1	-5.0	-4.9	-5.1	-5.2

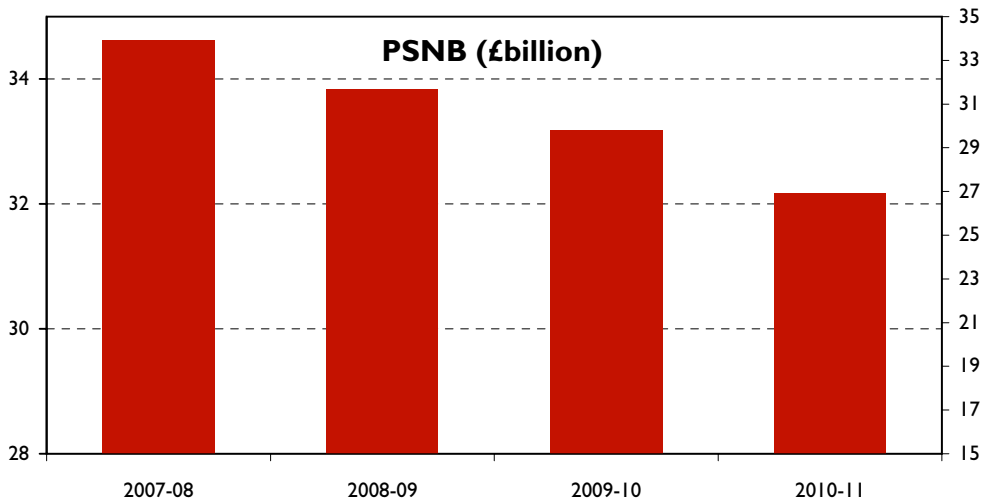
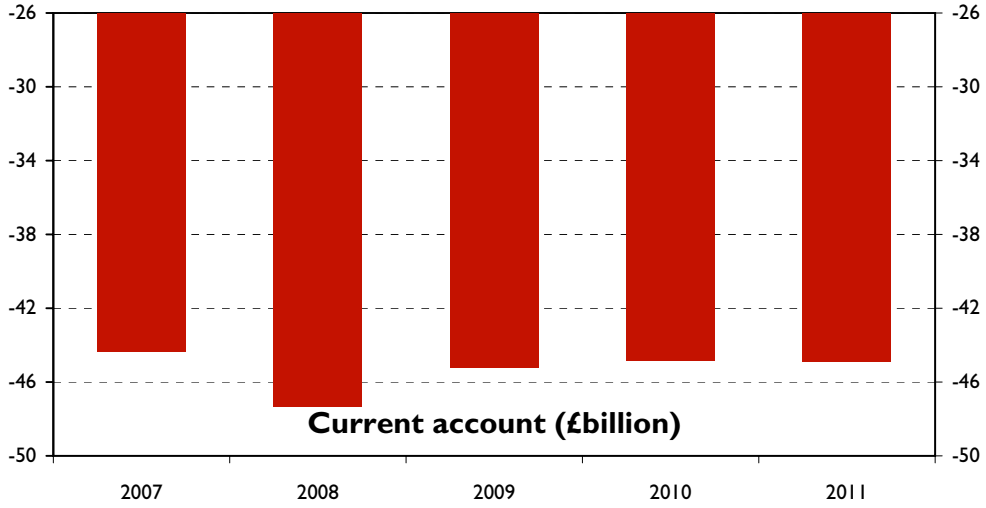
Table M7: Medium-term forecasts for PSNB

PSNB (£ billion)				PSNB (per cent of money GDP)				
2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11		2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
City forecasters								
32.5	24.3	14.4	15.2	ABN Amro	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.0
32.4	29.0	25.0	15.0	Bank of America	2.3	2.0	1.6	0.9
-	-	-	-	BNP Paribas	-	-	-	-
34.0	36.5	41.7	47.1	Citigroup	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0
31.0	19.5	23.0	15.0	Commerzbank	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.0
37.4	36.6	34.8	34.2	Daiwa Institute of Research	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1
33.6	32.4	29.0	21.9	Goldman Sachs	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.4
-	-	-	-	Hermes	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	HSBC	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	ING	-	-	-	-
30.0	28.0	18.0	12.0	MacroEcon.com	-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters								
35.5	40.6	48.6	54.9	Beacon Forecasting	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.4
34.9 kcc	30.4 kcc	27.7 kcc	32.2 kcc	Cambridge Econometrics	2.9 kcc	2.4 kcc	2.1 kcc	1.9 kcc
-	-	-	-	CEBR	-	-	-	-
24.2	20.4	16.2	10.7	Experian	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.7
35.3	36.1	31.4	28.7	Global Insight	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.7
37.0	33.7	32.3	28.6	ITEM Club	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.7
38.7	35.3	33.7	28.4	Liverpool Macro Research	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	Moody's Economy.com	-	-	-	-
36.0	34.5	34.1	32.0	NIESR	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0
37.6	36.9	35.0	-	OEF	2.7	2.6	2.3	-
-	-	-	-	EC	-	-	-	-
33.9	31.7	29.8	26.9	Independent average	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7
38.7	40.6	48.6	54.9	Highest	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.4
24.2	19.5	14.4	10.7	Lowest	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.7

Average of medium-term forecasts for GDP growth, CPI inflation and claimant unemployment



Average of medium-term forecasts for the current account and PSNB



Annex I: Forecasting institutions referred to in charts and tables

AA	ABN AMRO
BoA	Bank of America
BC	Barclays Capital
BEF	Beacon Economic Forecasting
BP	BNP Paribas
CamE	Cambridge Econometrics
CapE	Capital Economics
CG	Citigroup
CBI	Confederation of British Industry
CEBR	Centre for Economics and Business Research
CB	Commerzbank
CSFB	Credit Suisse First Boston
DIR	Daiwa Institute of Research
DSMBC	Daiwa Securities SMBC
DB	Deutsche Bank
DKW	Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein
EBS	Experian Business Strategies (previously BSL)
EC	European Commission
EIU	Economist Intelligence Unit
EP	Economic Perspectives
FB	Fortis Bank
GI	Global Insight (previously DRI-WEFA)
GS	Goldman Sachs
HSBC	HSBC Global Research
HPM	Hermes Pension Management
ING	ING Financial Markets
INS	Ingenious Securities
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITEM	ITEM Club
JPM	JP Morgan Chase
LB	Lehman Brothers
Liv	Liverpool Macro Research
LS	Lombard Street Research
MacE	MacroEcon.com
MoE	Moody's Economy (previously Economy.com)
MS	Morgan Stanley
NIESR	National Institute of Economic and Social Research
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEF	Oxford Economic Forecasting
RBS	Royal Bank Of Scotland Global Banking & Markets
S	Schroders Investment Management
SCB	Standard Chartered Bank
UBS	UBS
WLB	WestLB

Annex 2: Data definitions

GDP	National accounts, Table C2, Code ABMI
Private consumption	Households + NPISH, National accounts, Table C2, Code ABJR+HAYO
General government consumption	National accounts, Table C2, Code NMRY
Gross fixed investment	National accounts, Table C2, Code NPQT
Change in inventories (2003, £bn)	National accounts, Table C2, Code CAFU
Domestic demand	National accounts, Table C2, Code YBIM
Exports (goods and services)	National accounts, Table C2, Code IKBK
Imports (goods and services)	National accounts, Table C2, Code IKBL
CPI (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table I, Code D7G7
RPI (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table I, Code CZBH
RPIX (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table I, Code CDKQ
Headline average earnings	Labour market statistics, Table I5, Code LNNC
Sterling index (Q4, Jan 2005=100)	Bank of England Monetary and Financial statistics division Code BK67
Official Bank rate (Q4)	(Previously Bank of England repo rate (Q4))
Oil price (\$ per barrel)	Brent crude, annual average
M4 growth	Bank of England Monetary and Financial statistics division Code VQJW, calendar year (previously financial year)
RHDI	National accounts, Table J2, Code NRJR
Employment growth	Workforce jobs, Labour market statistics, Table 4, Code DYDC
Claimant unemployment (Q4, mn)	Labour market statistics, Table I0, Code BCJD
Manufacturing Output	National accounts, Table BI, Code CKYY
World trade in manufactures	
Current account (£bn)	Balance of payments release, Table A, Code HBOP
Public Sector Net Borrowing	Public sector finances release, Table PSF I / Public sector accounts, Table PSAT I, Code ANNX

Annex 3: Notation used in tables

a	ILO unemployment - millions
b	underlying consumers expenditure deflator
c	non-durable consumption
d	current and capital expenditure, including stockbuilding
e	private sector investment, stockbuilding and durable consumption
f	investment and stockbuilding combined
g	as a percentage of GDP
h	contribution to GDP growth - percentage points
l	growth in hourly earnings
j	end period
k	calendar year
m	average of UK Brent, Dubai, and West Texas Intermediate crude spot oil prices
n	compensation of employees per head
o	consumer price deflator to Q4
p	calculated from general government financial deficit figures adjusted for privatisation proceeds
q	forecast growth rates for Q4
r	different definitions - refer to forecasters for details
s	3 month interbank rate
u	general government current and capital expenditure plus stockbuilding
v	average of spot price of Brent crude and Dubai light crude
w	world trade in goods and services
x	claimant unemployment rate
z	OECD real imports of goods and services
aa	ILO unemployment rate
bb	households only
cc	PSNCR (formerly PSBR)
dd	harmonized index of consumer prices - HICP
ee	general government financial balance
ff	gross disposable income deflated by implicit price of private consumption
gg	compensation of employees (code DTWM)
hh	world GDP
ii	OPEC average
jj	industrial output
kk	final domestic demand
ll	GDP deflator
nn	excluding MTIC-related activity
pp	percentage change on a year earlier
qq	budget deficit as percentage of GDP
rr	employee jobs (code BCAJ)
ss	financial year end
tt	external trade balance

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